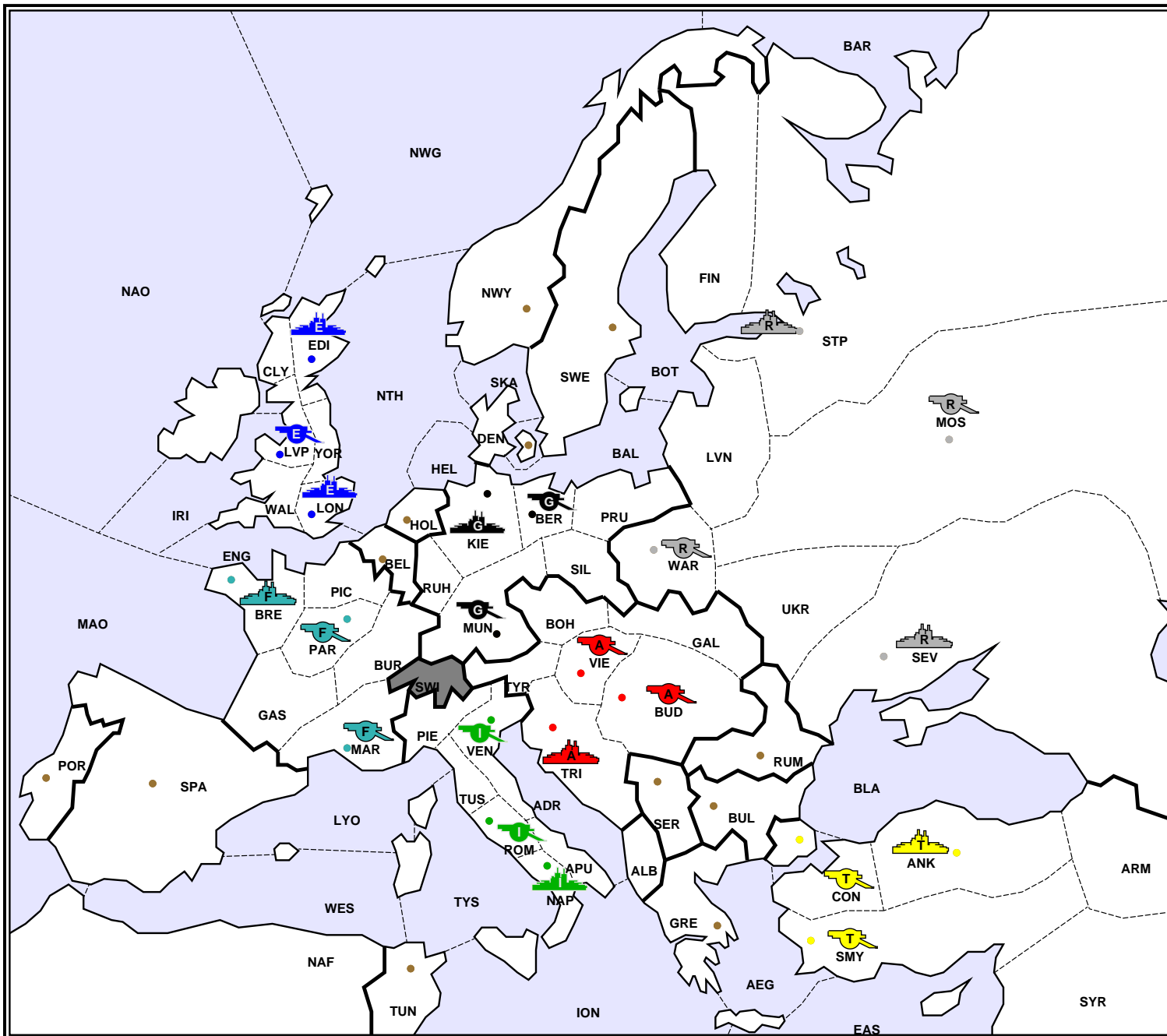


# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1901

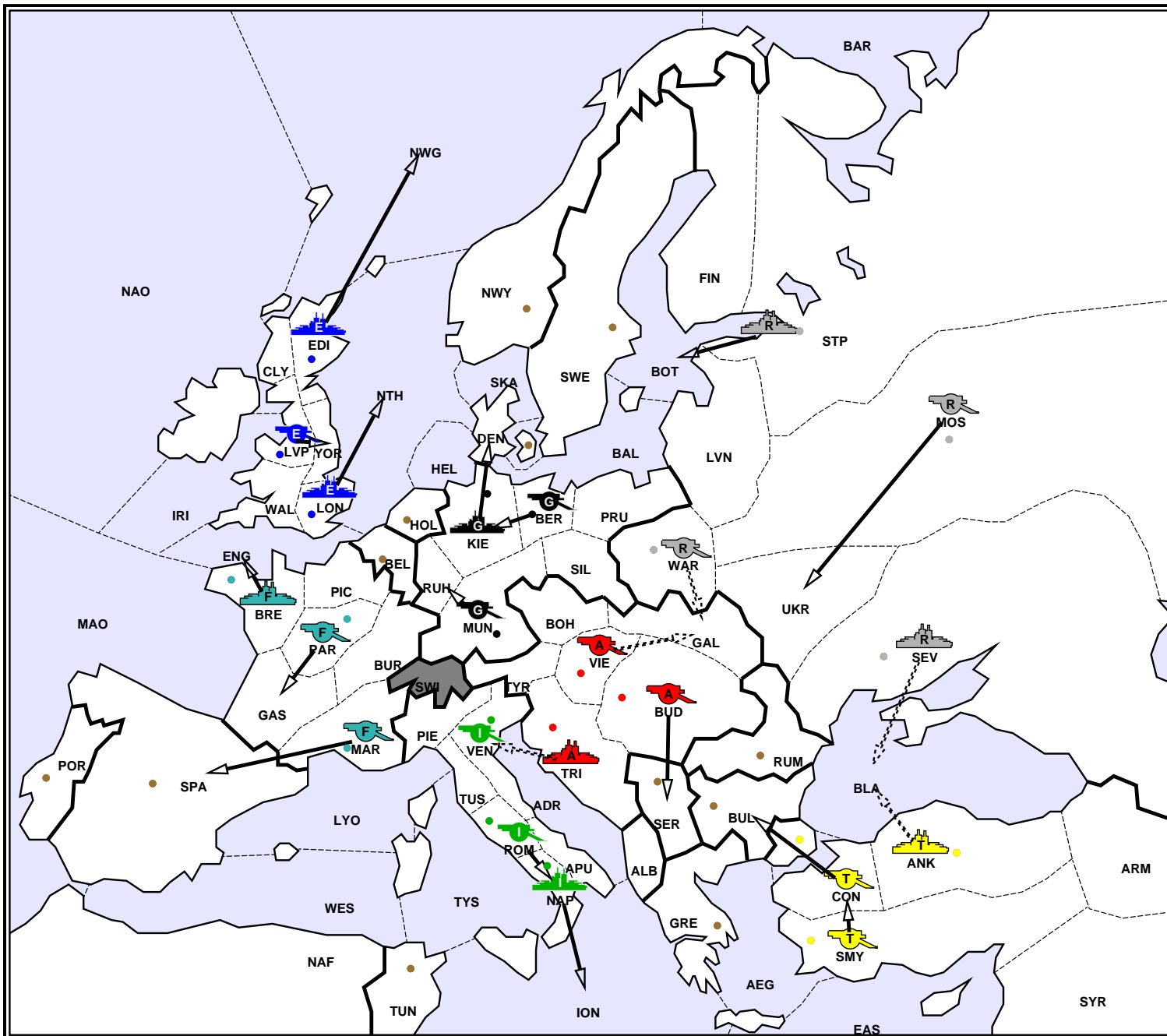


- AUSTRIA
- A BUD
- A VIE
- F TRI
- ENGLAND
- F EDI
- F LON
- A LVP
- FRANCE
- F BRE
- A MAR
- A PAR
- GERMANY
- F KIE
- A BER
- A MUN
- ITALY
- F NAP
- A ROM
- A VEN
- RUSSIA
- A WAR
- A MOS
- F SEV
- F STP
- TURKEY
- F ANK
- A CON
- A SMY

|         |       |   |
|---------|-------|---|
| AUSTRIA | (3/3) | BUD TRI VIE                                     |
| ENGLAND | (3/3) | EDI LON LVP                                     |
| FRANCE  | (3/3) | BRE MAR PAR                                     |
| GERMANY | (3/3) | BER KIE MUN                                     |
| ITALY   | (3/3) | NAP ROM VEN                                     |
| RUSSIA  | (4/4) | MOS SEV STP WAR                                 |
| TURKEY  | (3/3) | ANK CON SMY                                     |
| UNOWNED |       | BEL BUL DEN GRE HOL NWY POR RUM SER SPA SWE TUN |

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1901

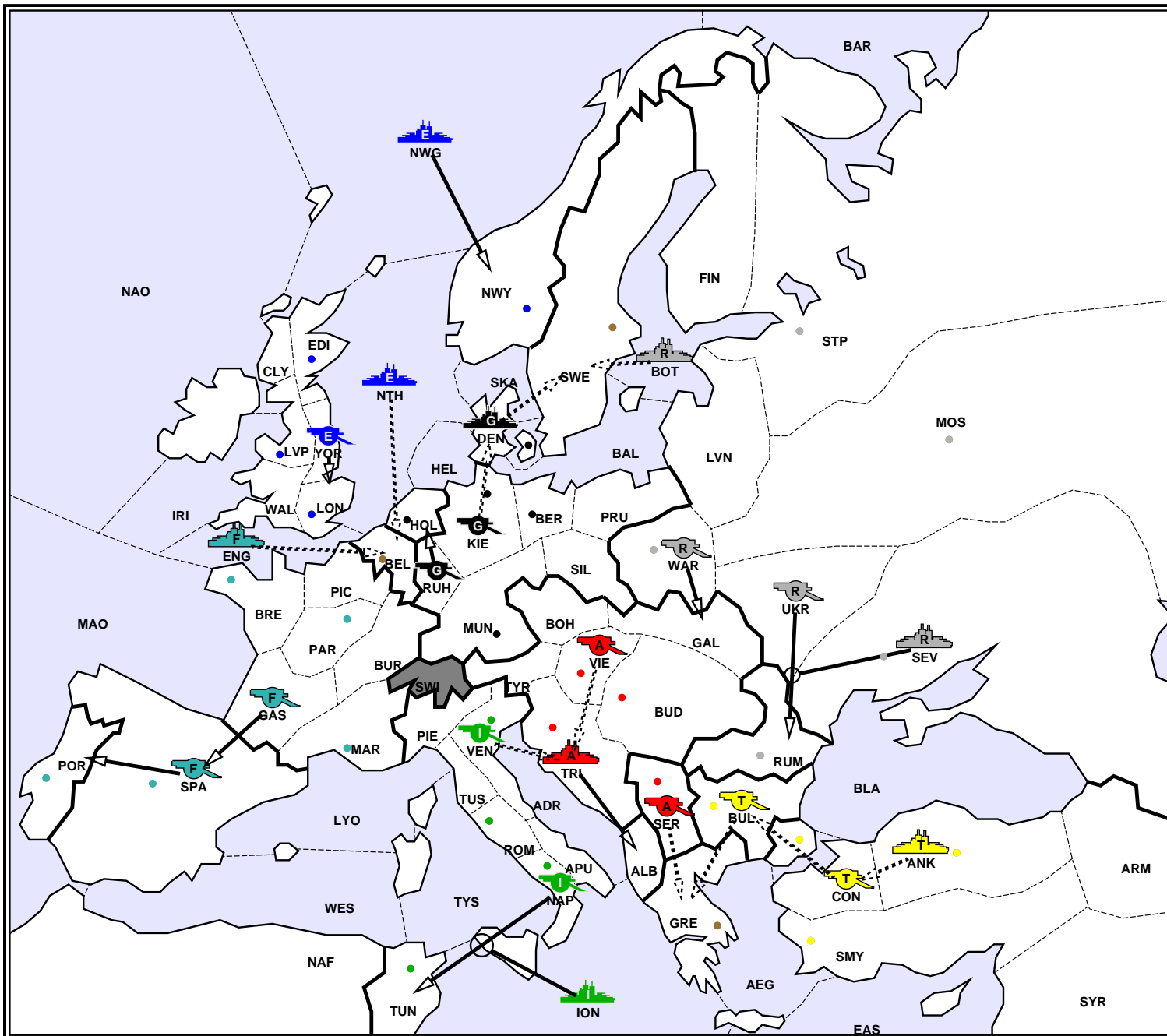


- AUSTRIA
- A BUD - SER
- A VIE - GAL
- F TRI - VEN
- BOUNCE
- BOUNCE
- ENGLAND
- F EDI - NWG
- F LON - NTH
- A LVP - YOR
- FRANCE
- F BRE - ENG
- A MAR - SPA
- A PAR - GAS
- GERMANY
- F KIE - DEN
- A BER - KIE
- A MUN - RUH
- ITALY
- F NAP - ION
- A ROM - NAP
- A VEN H
- RUSSIA
- A WAR - GAL
- A MOS - UKR
- BOUNCE
- F SEV - BLA
- BOUNCE
- F STP - BOT
- TURKEY
- F ANK - BLA
- A CON - BUL
- A SMY - CON
- BOUNCE

- AUSTRIA (3/3) BUD TRI VIE
- ENGLAND (3/3) EDI LON LVP
- FRANCE (3/3) BRE MAR PAR
- GERMANY (3/3) BER KIE MUN
- ITALY (3/3) NAP ROM VEN
- RUSSIA (4/4) MOS SEV STP WAR
- TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY
- UNOWNED BEL BUL DEN GRE HOL NWY POR RUM SER SPA SWE TUN

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1901



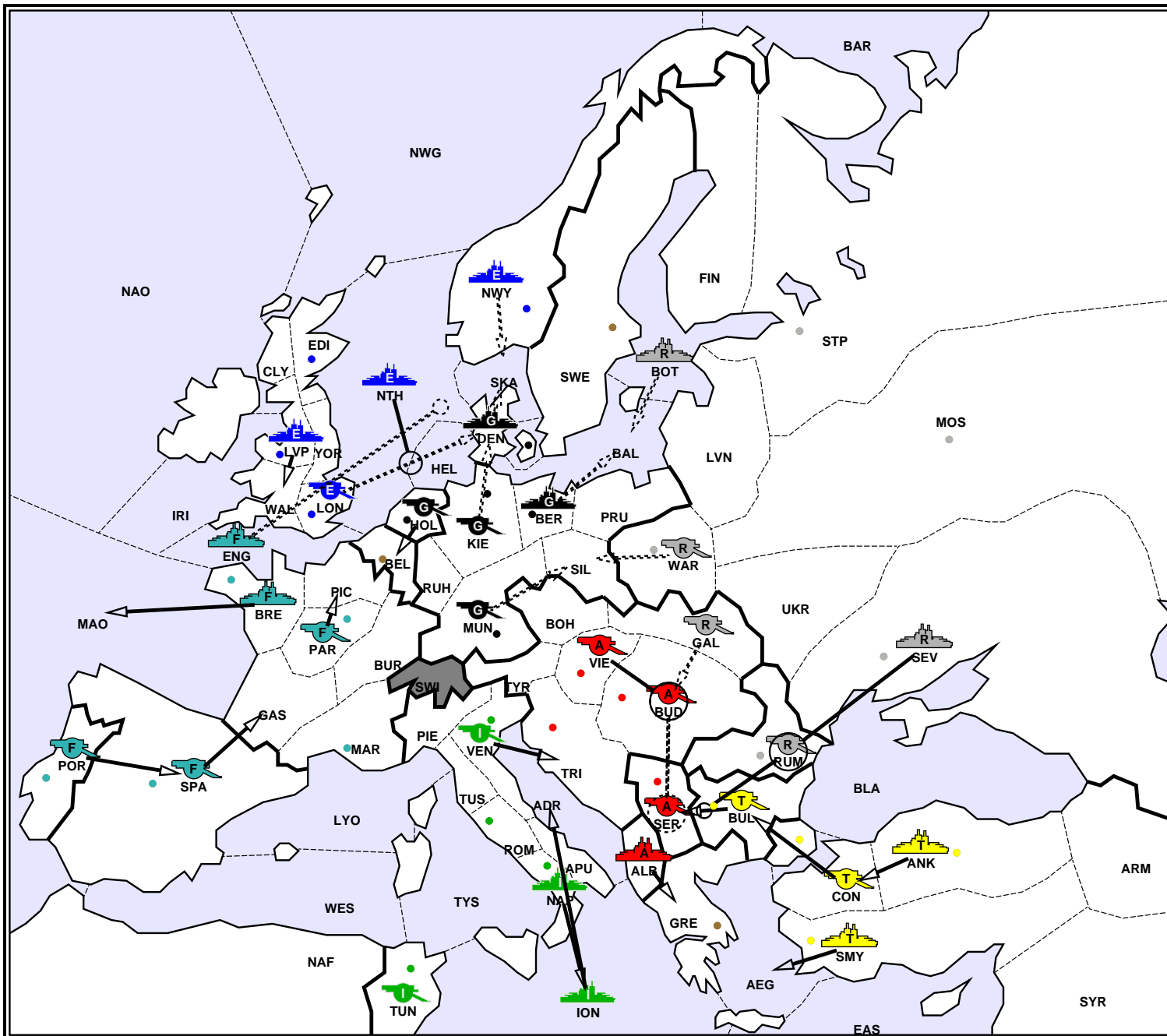
- AUSTRIA
  - A VIE - TRI BOUNCE
  - F TRI - ALB
  - A SER - GRE BOUNCE
- ENGLAND
  - F NWG - NWY BOUNCE
  - F NTH - BEL BOUNCE
  - A YOR - LON
- FRANCE
  - F ENG - BEL BOUNCE
  - A SPA - POR
  - A GAS - SPA
- GERMANY
  - F DEN - SWE BOUNCE
  - A KIE - DEN BOUNCE
  - A RUH - HOL
- ITALY
  - A VEN - TRI BOUNCE
  - F ION C NAP - TUN
  - A NAP - TUN
- RUSSIA
  - A WAR - GAL
  - F SEV S UKR - RUM
  - A UKR - RUM
  - F BOT - SWE BOUNCE
- TURKEY
  - F ANK - CON BOUNCE
  - A BUL - GRE BOUNCE
  - A CON - BUL BOUNCE

|         |       |                     |
|---------|-------|---------------------|
| AUSTRIA | (4/4) | BUD SER TRI VIE     |
| ENGLAND | (4/4) | EDI LON LVP NWY     |
| FRANCE  | (5/5) | BRE MAR PAR POR SPA |
| GERMANY | (5/5) | BER DEN HOL KIE MUN |
| ITALY   | (4/4) | NAP ROM TUN VEN     |
| RUSSIA  | (5/5) | MOS RUM SEV STP WAR |
| TURKEY  | (4/4) | ANK BUL CON SMY     |
| UNOWNED |       | BEL GRE SWE         |

|         |        |              |
|---------|--------|--------------|
| AUSTRIA | BUILDS | A BUD        |
| ENGLAND | BUILDS | F LVP        |
| FRANCE  | BUILDS | A PAR, F BRE |
| GERMANY | BUILDS | A MUN, F BER |
| ITALY   | BUILDS | F NAP        |
| RUSSIA  | BUILDS | A WAR        |
| TURKEY  | BUILDS | F SMY        |

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1902



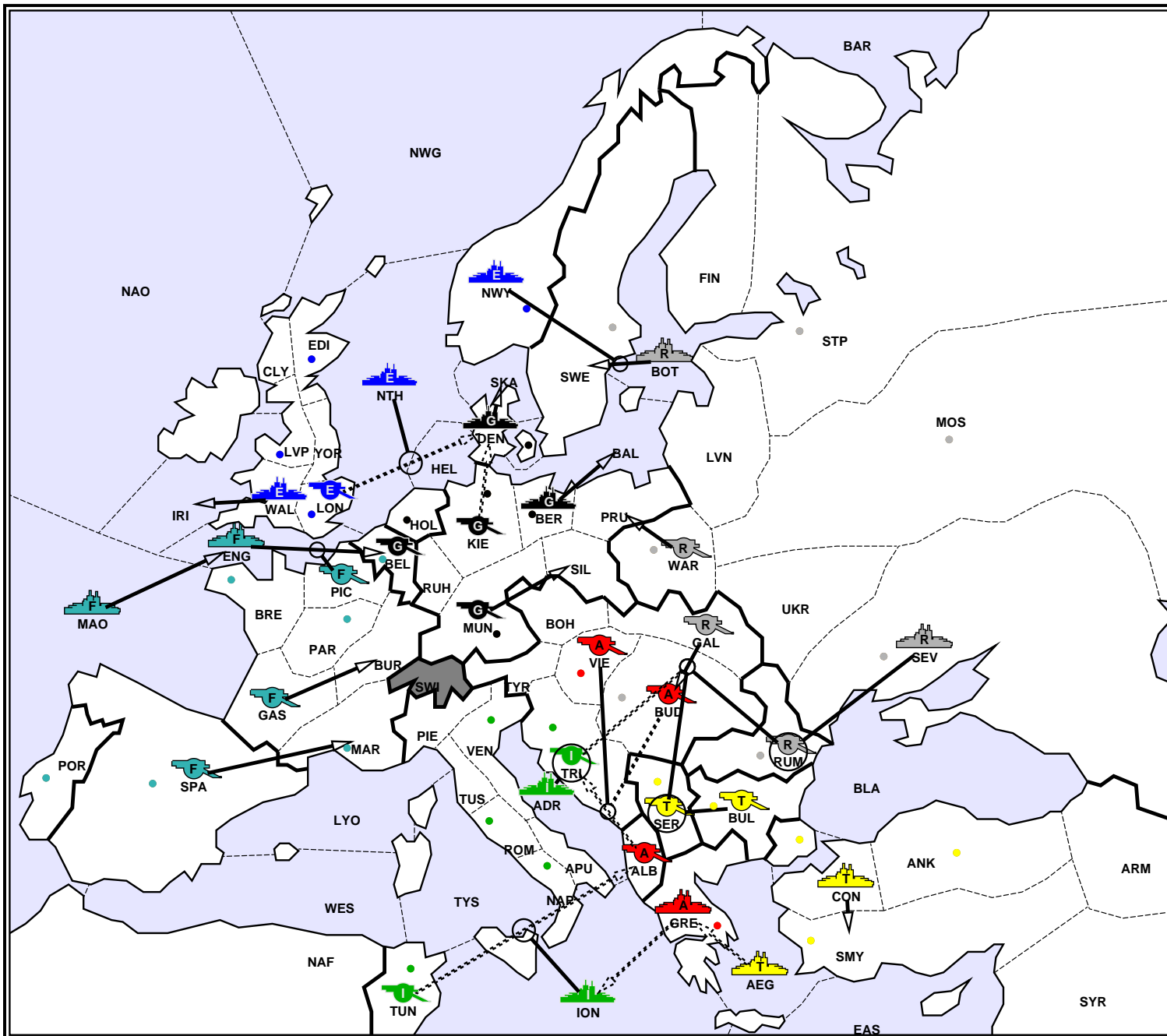
- AUSTRIA  
 A VIE S BUD  
 A SER S BUD DISLODGED  
 F ALB - GRE  
 A BUD S SER CUT
- ENGLAND  
 F NTH C LON - DEN  
 F NWY - SKA BOUNCE  
 A LON - DEN BOUNCE  
 F LVP - WAL
- FRANCE  
 F ENG S DEN - NTH VOID  
 A POR - SPA  
 A SPA - GAS  
 A PAR - PIC  
 F BRE - MAO
- GERMANY  
 F DEN - SKA BOUNCE  
 A KIE - DEN BOUNCE  
 A HOL - BEL  
 A MUN - SIL BOUNCE  
 F BER - BAL BOUNCE
- ITALY  
 A VEN - TRI  
 F ION - ADR  
 A TUN H  
 F NAP - ION
- RUSSIA  
 F SEV S RUM  
 F BOT - BAL BOUNCE  
 A GAL - BUD BOUNCE  
 A RUM S BUL - SER  
 A WAR - SIL BOUNCE
- TURKEY  
 F ANK - CON  
 A BUL - SER  
 A CON - BUL  
 F SMY - AEG

**Retreat orders:**  
 AUSTRIA A SER - ALB

|         |       |                     |
|---------|-------|---------------------|
| AUSTRIA | (4/4) | BUD SER TRI VIE     |
| ENGLAND | (4/4) | EDI LON LVP NWY     |
| FRANCE  | (5/5) | BRE MAR PAR POR SPA |
| GERMANY | (5/5) | BER DEN HOL KIE MUN |
| ITALY   | (4/4) | NAP ROM TUN VEN     |
| RUSSIA  | (5/5) | MOS RUM SEV STP WAR |
| TURKEY  | (4/4) | ANK BUL CON SMY     |
| UNOWNED |       | BEL GRE SWE         |

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1902



- AUSTRIA
  - A VIE S ALB - TRI
  - A BUD S ALB - TRI
  - F GRE - ION
  - A ALB - TRI
- ENGLAND
  - F NTH C LON - DEN
  - F NWY S BOT - SWE
  - A LON - DEN
  - F WAL - IRI
- FRANCE
  - F ENG - BEL
  - A SPA - MAR
  - A GAS - BUR
  - A PIC S ENG - BEL
  - F MAO - ENG
- GERMANY
  - F DEN - SKA
  - A KIE - DEN
  - A MUN - SIL
  - F BER - BAL
  - A BEL H
- ITALY
  - A TUN - ALB
  - A TRI S GAL - BUD
  - F ADR S TRI
  - F ION C TUN - ALB
- RUSSIA
  - F SEV S RUM
  - F BOT - SWE
  - A GAL - BUD
  - A RUM S GAL - BUD
  - A WAR - PRU
- TURKEY
  - F CON - SMY
  - A SER S GAL - BUD
  - A BUL S SER
  - F AEG - GRE

DISLODGED  
BOUNCE  
BOUNCE  
BOUNCE  
BOUNCE  
DISLODGED  
BOUNCE  
DISLODGED  
BOUNCE  
CUT  
BOUNCE  
BOUNCE  
BOUNCE

**Retreat orders:**  
GERMANY A BEL DISBAND

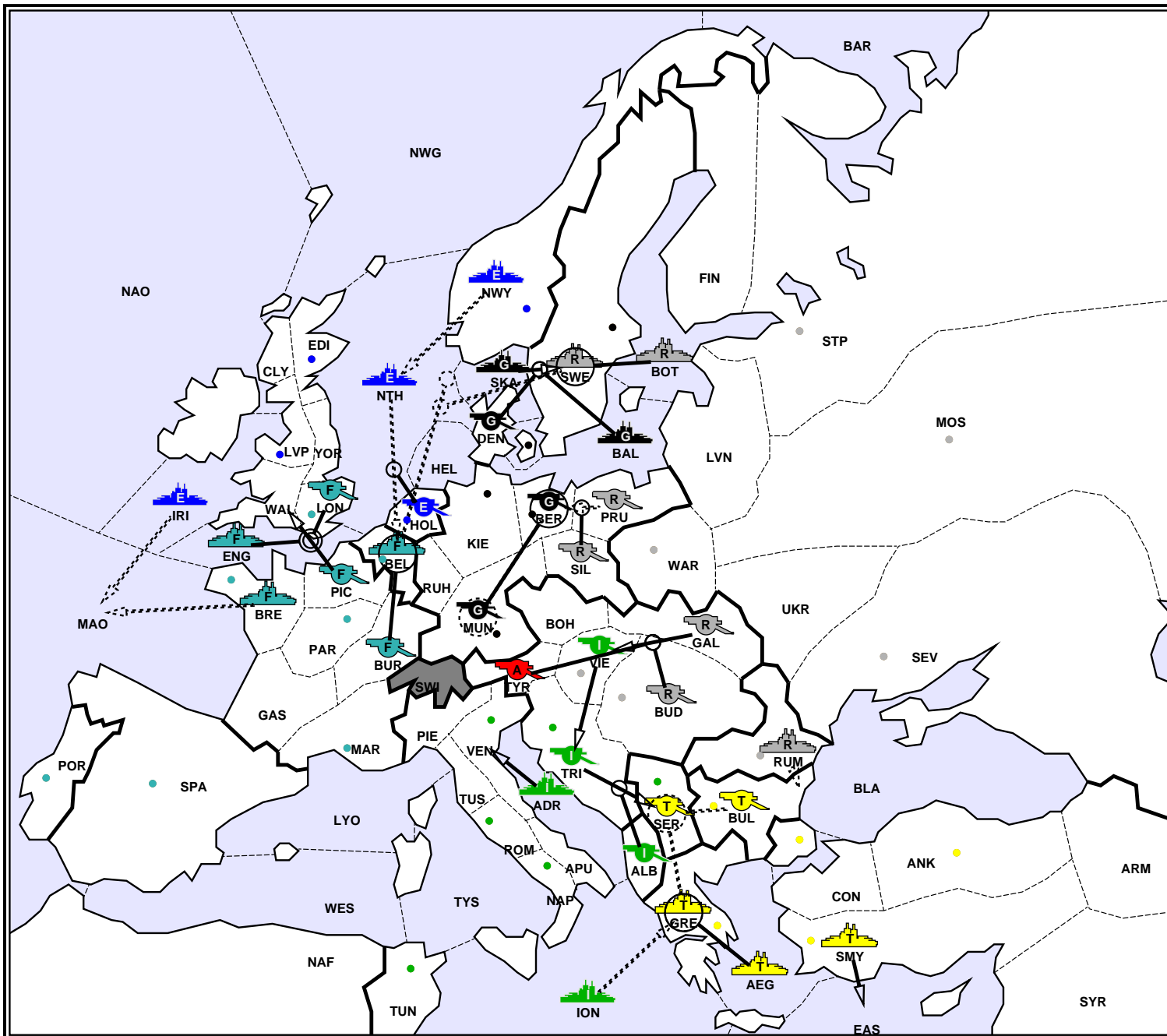
- AUSTRIA (2/2) GRE VIE
- ENGLAND (4/4) EDI LON LVP NWY
- FRANCE (6/6) BEL BRE MAR PAR POR SPA
- GERMANY (5/5) BER DEN HOL KIE MUN
- ITALY (5/5) NAP ROM TRI TUN VEN
- RUSSIA (7/7) BUD MOS RUM SEV STP SWE WAR
- TURKEY (5/5) ANK BUL CON SER SMY

- AUSTRIA REMOVES F GRE
- FRANCE BUILDS F BRE
- GERMANY BUILDS A MUN
- ITALY BUILDS A VEN
- RUSSIA BUILDS A WAR, F STP/SC
- TURKEY BUILDS F CON



# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1903



- AUSTRIA  
A TYR S GAL - VIE
- ENGLAND  
F NTH - BEL BOUNCE  
F NWY - NTH BOUNCE  
F IRI - MAO BOUNCE  
A HOL S NTH - BEL
- FRANCE  
F BEL S SKA - NTH VOID  
F ENG C PIC - WAL BOUNCE  
F BRE - MAO BOUNCE  
A LON S PIC - WAL  
A BUR S BEL  
A PIC - WAL
- GERMANY  
F SKA - SWE  
F BAL S SKA - SWE  
A MUN S BER  
A DEN S SKA - SWE  
A BER S MUN CUT
- ITALY  
F ADR - VEN BOUNCE  
F ION - GRE BOUNCE  
A ALB S TRI - SER  
A VIE - TRI  
A TRI - SER
- RUSSIA  
F SWE S NTH - DEN DISLODGED  
A BUD S GAL - VIE  
A PRU - BER BOUNCE  
F RUM - BUL/EC BOUNCE  
A GAL - VIE  
A SIL S PRU - BER  
F BOT S SWE
- TURKEY  
A SER S GRE DISLODGED  
A BUL S SER CUT  
F SMY - EAS  
F GRE H  
F AEG S GRE

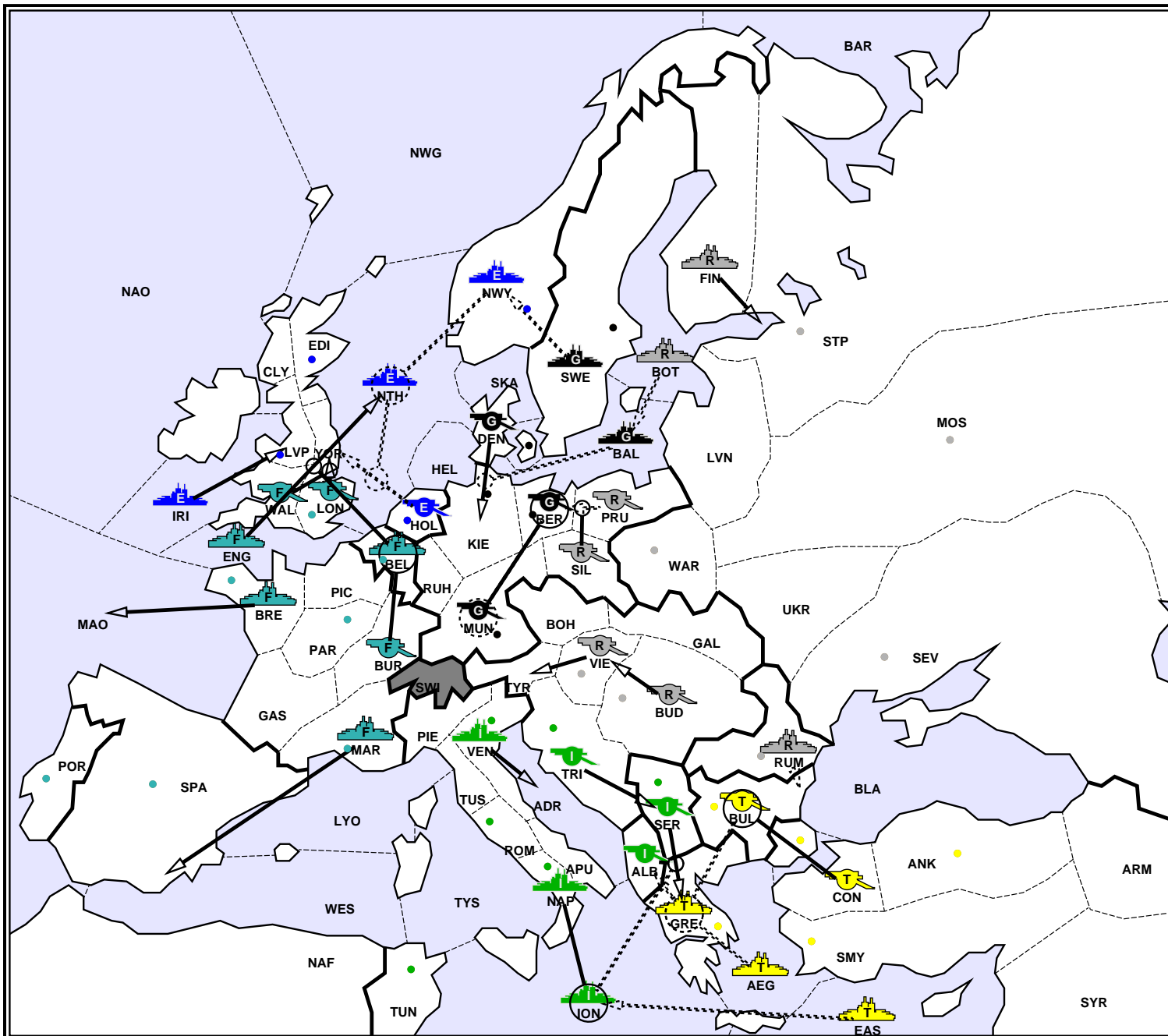
**Retreat orders:**  
RUSSIA F SWE - FIN

ENGLAND (4/4) EDI HOL LVP NWY  
FRANCE (7/7) BEL BRE LON MAR PAR POR SPA  
GERMANY (5/5) BER DEN KIE MUN SWE  
ITALY (6/6) NAP ROM SER TRI TUN VEN  
RUSSIA (7/7) BUD MOS RUM SEV STP VIE WAR  
TURKEY (5/5) ANK BUL CON GRE SMY

AUSTRIA REMOVES A TYR  
FRANCE BUILDS F MAR  
ITALY BUILDS F NAP  
TURKEY BUILDS A CON

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1904



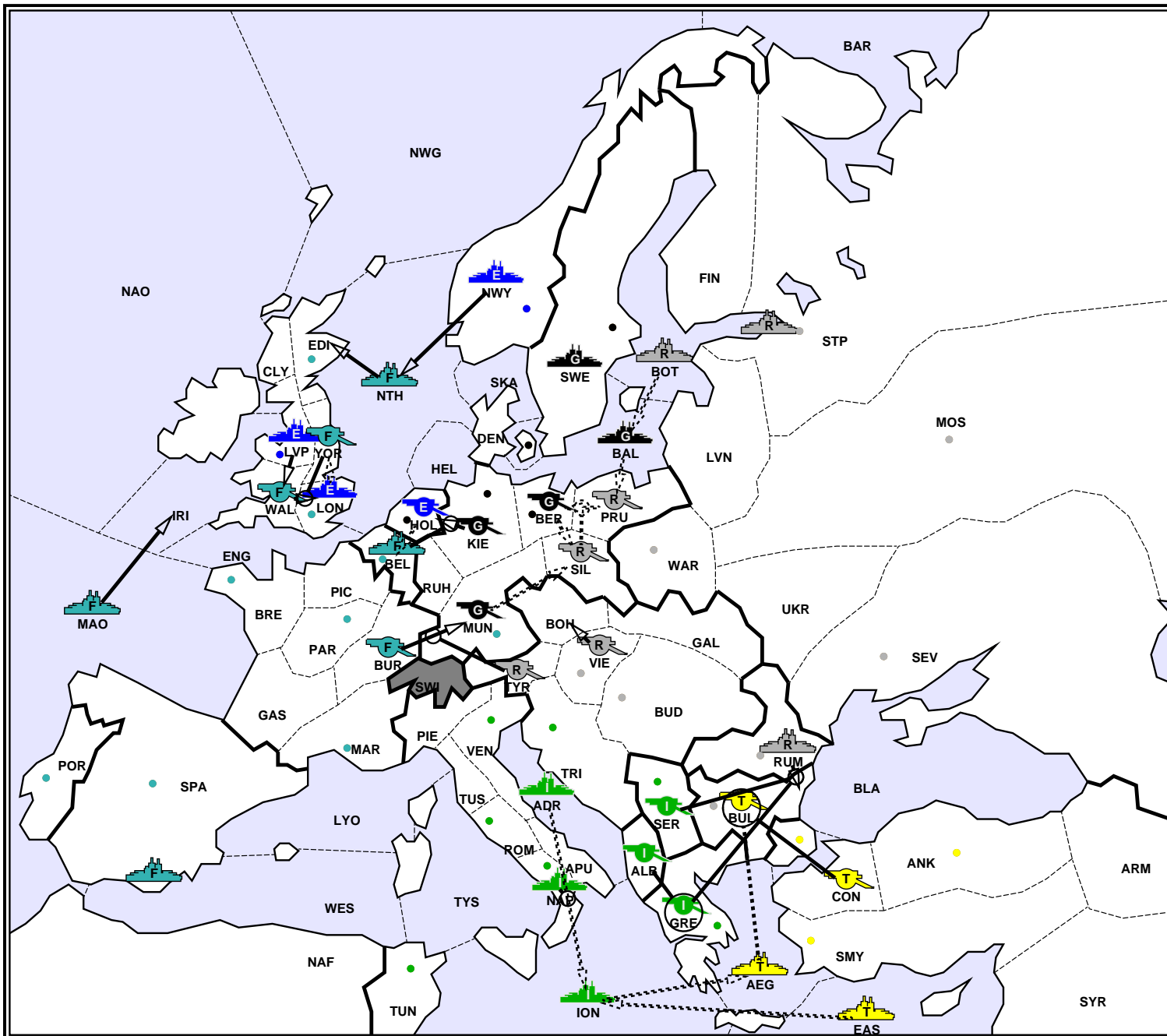
- ENGLAND  
 F NTH C HOL - YOR DISLODGED  
 F NWY S NTH CUT  
 F IRI - LVP  
 A HOL - YOR NO CONVOY
- FRANCE  
 F BEL S ENG - NTH  
 F ENG - NTH  
 F BRE - MAO  
 A LON - YOR  
 A BUR S BEL  
 A WAL S LON - YOR  
 F MAR - SPA/SC
- GERMANY  
 F BAL S DEN - KIE CUT  
 A MUN S BER  
 A DEN - KIE  
 A BER S MUN CUT  
 F SWE - NWY BOUNCE
- ITALY  
 F ION S SER - GRE CUT  
 A ALB S SER - GRE  
 F VEN - ADR  
 A TRI - SER  
 A SER - GRE  
 F NAP S ION
- RUSSIA  
 A BUD - VIE  
 A PRU - BER BOUNCE  
 F RUM - BUL/EC BOUNCE  
 A SIL S PRU - BER  
 F BOT - BAL BOUNCE  
 A VIE - TYR  
 F FIN - STP/SC
- TURKEY  
 A BUL S GRE VOID  
 F GRE - ALB DISLODGED  
 F AEG S GRE VOID  
 F EAS - ION BOUNCE  
 A CON S BUL

**Retreat orders:**  
 ENGLAND F NTH - LON

|         |       |     |     |     |     |
|---------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| ENGLAND | (4/4) | EDI | HOL | LVP | NWY |
| FRANCE  | (7/7) | BEL | BRE | LON | MAR |
| GERMANY | (5/5) | BER | DEN | KIE | MUN |
| ITALY   | (6/6) | NAP | ROM | SER | TRI |
| RUSSIA  | (7/7) | BUD | MOS | RUM | SEV |
| TURKEY  | (4/5) | ANK | BUL | CON | GRE |

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1904



- ENGLAND  
 F NWY - NTH  
 A HOL - BEL DISLODGED  
 F LVP - WAL  
 F LON - YOR DISLODGED
- FRANCE  
 F BEL S KIE - HOL  
 A BUR - MUN  
 A WAL - LON  
 F NTH - EDI  
 F MAO - IRI  
 A YOR S WAL - LON  
 F SPA H
- GERMANY  
 F BAL - PRU BOUNCE  
 A MUN - SIL DISLODGED  
 A BER - SIL BOUNCE  
 F SWE H  
 A KIE - HOL
- ITALY  
 F ION - AEG BOUNCE  
 A ALB S GRE  
 F NAP S ADR - ION  
 F ADR - ION BOUNCE  
 A SER S RUM - BUL/EC  
 A GRE S RUM - BUL/EC
- RUSSIA  
 A PRU - BER BOUNCE  
 F RUM - BUL/EC  
 A SIL S PRU - BER CUT  
 F BOT - BAL BOUNCE  
 A VIE - BOH  
 A TYR S BUR - MUN  
 F STP H
- TURKEY  
 A BUL H DISLODGED  
 F AEG S BUL CUT  
 F EAS - ION BOUNCE  
 A CON S BUL

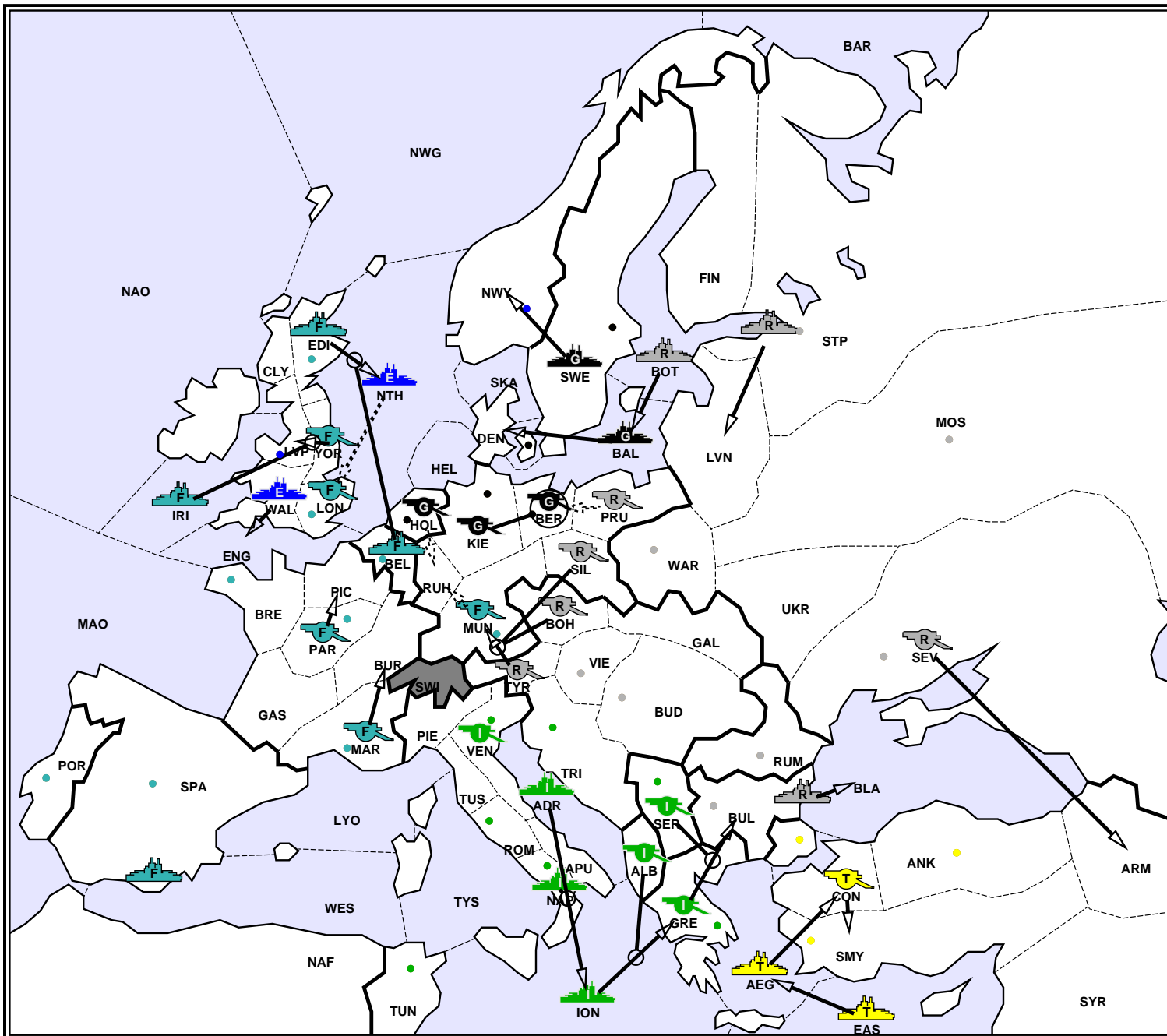
**Retreat orders:**  
 ENGLAND F LON DISBAND

ENGLAND (2/2) LVP NWY  
 FRANCE (9/9) BEL BRE EDI LON MAR MUN PAR POR SPA  
 GERMANY (5/5) BER DEN HOL KIE SWE  
 ITALY (7/7) GRE NAP ROM SER TRI TUN VEN  
 RUSSIA (8/8) BUD BUL MOS RUM SEV STP VIE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

FRANCE BUILDS A MAR, A PAR  
 GERMANY BUILDS A KIE  
 ITALY BUILDS A VEN  
 RUSSIA BUILDS A SEV

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1905



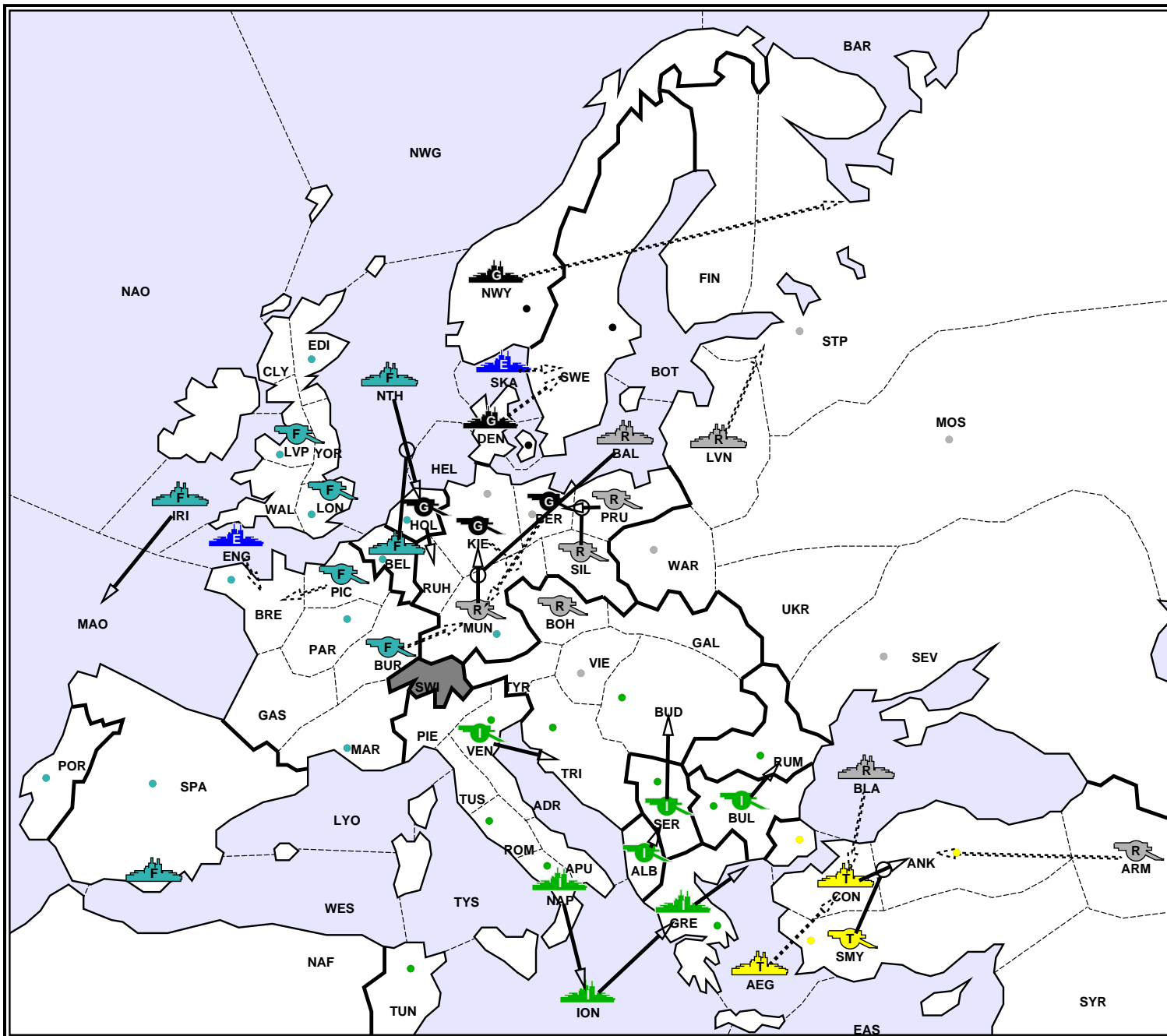
- ENGLAND  
 F NTH - LON DISLODGED  
 F WAL - ENG
- FRANCE  
 F BEL S EDI - NTH  
 A YOR - LVP  
 F SPA H  
 A MUN - RUH DISLODGED  
 A LON H  
 F EDI - NTH  
 F IRI S YOR - LVP  
 A MAR - BUR  
 A PAR - PIC
- GERMANY  
 F BAL - DEN  
 A BER H  
 F SWE - NWY  
 A HOL - RUH BOUNCE  
 A KIE S BER
- ITALY  
 F ION - GRE  
 A ALB S ION - GRE  
 F NAP S ADR - ION  
 F ADR - ION  
 A SER S GRE - BUL  
 A GRE - BUL  
 A VEN H
- RUSSIA  
 A PRU - BER BOUNCE  
 A SIL S TYR - MUN  
 F BOT - BAL  
 A TYR - MUN  
 F STP - LVN  
 F BUL - BLA  
 A BOH S TYR - MUN  
 A SEV - ARM
- TURKEY  
 F AEG - CON  
 F EAS - AEG  
 A CON - SMY

**Retreat orders:**  
 ENGLAND F NTH - SKA

|         |       |                                     |
|---------|-------|-------------------------------------|
| ENGLAND | (2/2) | LVP NWY                             |
| FRANCE  | (8/9) | BEL BRE EDI LON MAR MUN PAR POR SPA |
| GERMANY | (5/5) | BER DEN HOL KIE SWE                 |
| ITALY   | (7/7) | GRE NAP ROM SER TRI TUN VEN         |
| RUSSIA  | (8/8) | BUD BUL MOS RUM SEV STP VIE WAR     |
| TURKEY  | (3/3) | ANK CON SMY                         |

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1905



- ENGLAND
  - F ENG - BRE BOUNCE
  - F SKA - SWE BOUNCE
- FRANCE
  - F BEL S NTH - HOL
  - F SPA H
  - A LON H
  - F IRI - MAO
  - A LVP H
  - F NTH - HOL
  - A BUR - MUN BOUNCE
  - A PIC - BRE BOUNCE
- GERMANY
  - A BER - MUN DISLODGED
  - A HOL - RUH
  - A KIE S BER - MUN DISLODGED
  - F DEN - SWE BOUNCE
  - F NWY - STP/NC BOUNCE
- ITALY
  - A ALB - SER
  - F NAP - ION
  - A SER - BUD
  - A VEN - TRI
  - F GRE - BUL/SC
  - F ION - GRE
  - A BUL - RUM
- RUSSIA
  - A PRU - BER
  - A SIL S PRU - BER
  - A BOH H
  - F BAL S MUN - KIE
  - A MUN - KIE
  - F LVN - STP/SC BOUNCE
  - F BLA - CON BOUNCE
  - A ARM - ANK BOUNCE
- TURKEY
  - F CON - ANK
  - F AEG - CON BOUNCE
  - A SMY S CON - ANK

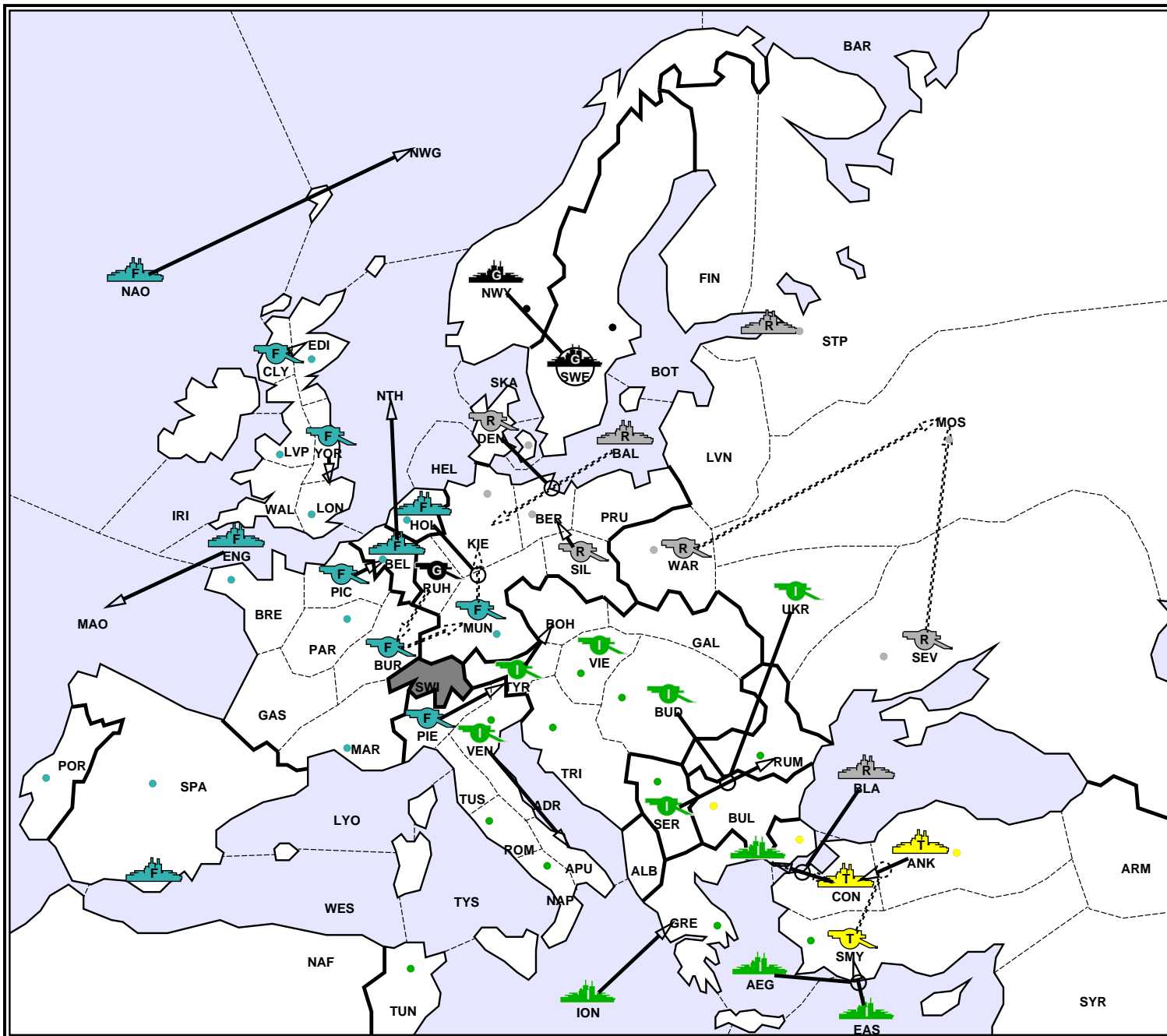
FRANCE (11/11) BEL BRE EDI HOL LON LVP MAR MUN PAR POR SPA  
 GERMANY (3/3) DEN NWY SWE  
 ITALY (10/10) BUD BUL GRE NAP ROM RUM SER TRI TUN VEN  
 RUSSIA (7/7) BER KIE MOS SEV STP VIE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

ENGLAND REMOVES F ENG, F SKA  
 FRANCE BUILDS A MAR, A PAR, F BRE  
 ITALY BUILDS A ROM, A VEN, F NAP  
 RUSSIA REMOVES A BER



# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1906



- FRANCE
- F BEL - NTH
  - F SPA H
  - A PIC - BEL
  - F HOL S MUN - KIE
  - A YOR - LON
  - A CLY - EDI
  - A MUN - KIE
  - F NAO - NWG
  - A PIE - TYR
  - A BUR - MUN
  - F ENG - MAO
- GERMANY
- F NWY S SWE
  - A RUH - BUR
  - F SWE H
- ITALY
- A SER - RUM
  - A BUD S SER - RUM
  - F BUL - CON
  - F EAS - SMY
  - A VIE H
  - F AEG S EAS - SMY
  - A UKR S SER - RUM
  - A VEN - APU
  - A TYR - BOH
  - F ION - GRE
- RUSSIA
- F BAL - KIE
  - F BLA S CON - BUL/SC
  - A WAR - MOS
  - A SIL - BER
  - F STP H
  - A SEV - MOS
  - A DEN S BAL - KIE
- TURKEY
- A SMY S ANK - CON
  - F ANK - CON
  - F CON - BUL/SC

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

### Retreat orders:

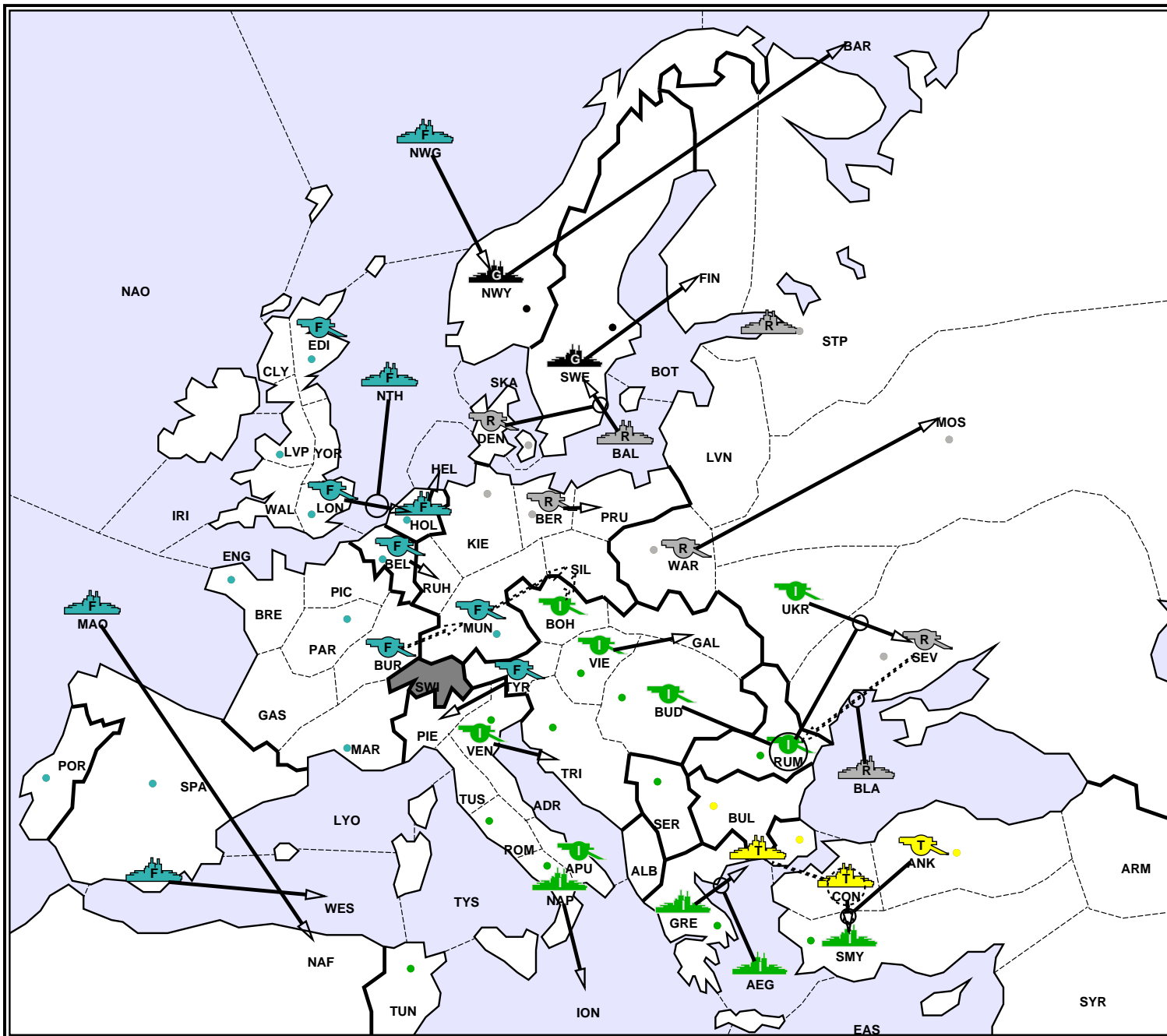
TURKEY A SMY - ANK

FRANCE (11/11) BEL BRE EDI HOL LON LVP MAR MUN PAR POR SPA  
 GERMANY (2/2) NWY SWE  
 ITALY (11/11) BUD GRE NAP ROM RUM SER SMY TRI TUN VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (7/7) BER DEN KIE MOS SEV STP WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK BUL CON

GERMANY REMOVES A RUH  
 ITALY BUILDS A VEN, F NAP

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1907



- FRANCE
- F SPA - WES
  - F HOL - HEL
  - A MUN - SIL
  - A BUR - MUN
  - F NTH C LON - HOL
  - A BEL - RUH
  - A LON - HOL
  - A EDI H
  - F NWG - NWY
  - A TYR - PIE
  - F MAO - NAF
- GERMANY
- F NWY - BAR
  - F SWE - FIN
- ITALY
- A BUD S RUM
  - A VIE - GAL
  - F AEG S GRE - BUL/SC
  - A UKR - SEV
  - A RUM S UKR - SEV
  - F SMY - CON
  - A APU H
  - A BOH - SIL
  - F GRE - BUL/SC
  - A VEN - TRI
  - F NAP - ION
- RUSSIA
- F BAL - SWE
  - F BLA S SEV - RUM
  - A WAR - MOS
  - F STP H
  - A SEV - RUM
  - A DEN S BAL - SWE
  - A BER - PRU
- TURKEY
- F CON - SMY
  - F BUL S CON
  - A ANK S CON - SMY

BOUNCE  
BOUNCE

DISLODGED

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

DISLODGED

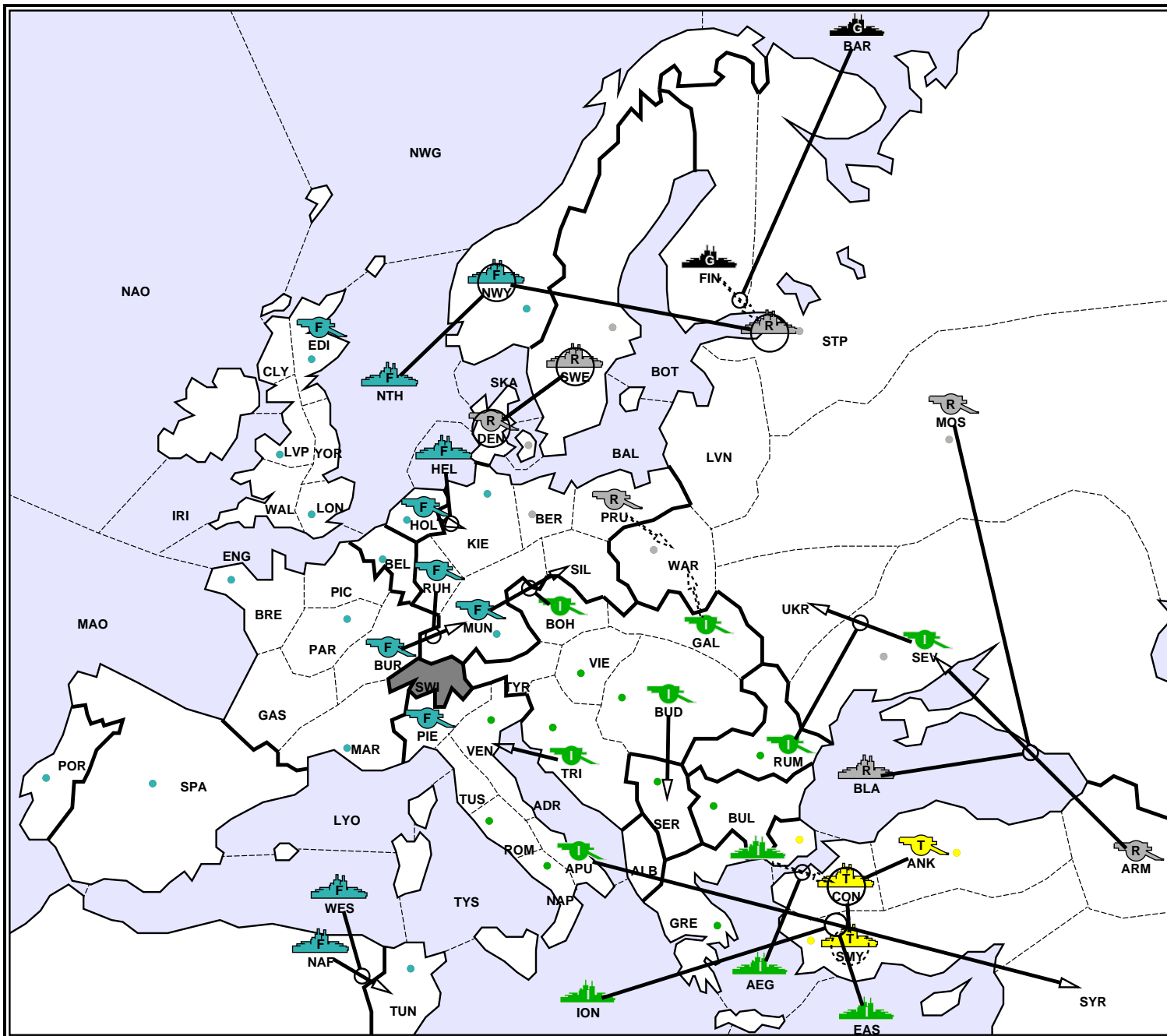
### Retreat orders:

- ITALY F SMY - EAS
- RUSSIA A SEV - ARM
- TURKEY F BUL/SC - CON

FRANCE (11/11) BEL BRE EDI HOL LON LVP MAR MUN PAR POR SPA  
 GERMANY (2/2) NWY SWE  
 ITALY (11/11) BUD GRE NAP ROM RUM SER SMY TRI TUN VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (7/7) BER DEN KIE MOS SEV STP WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK BUL CON

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1907



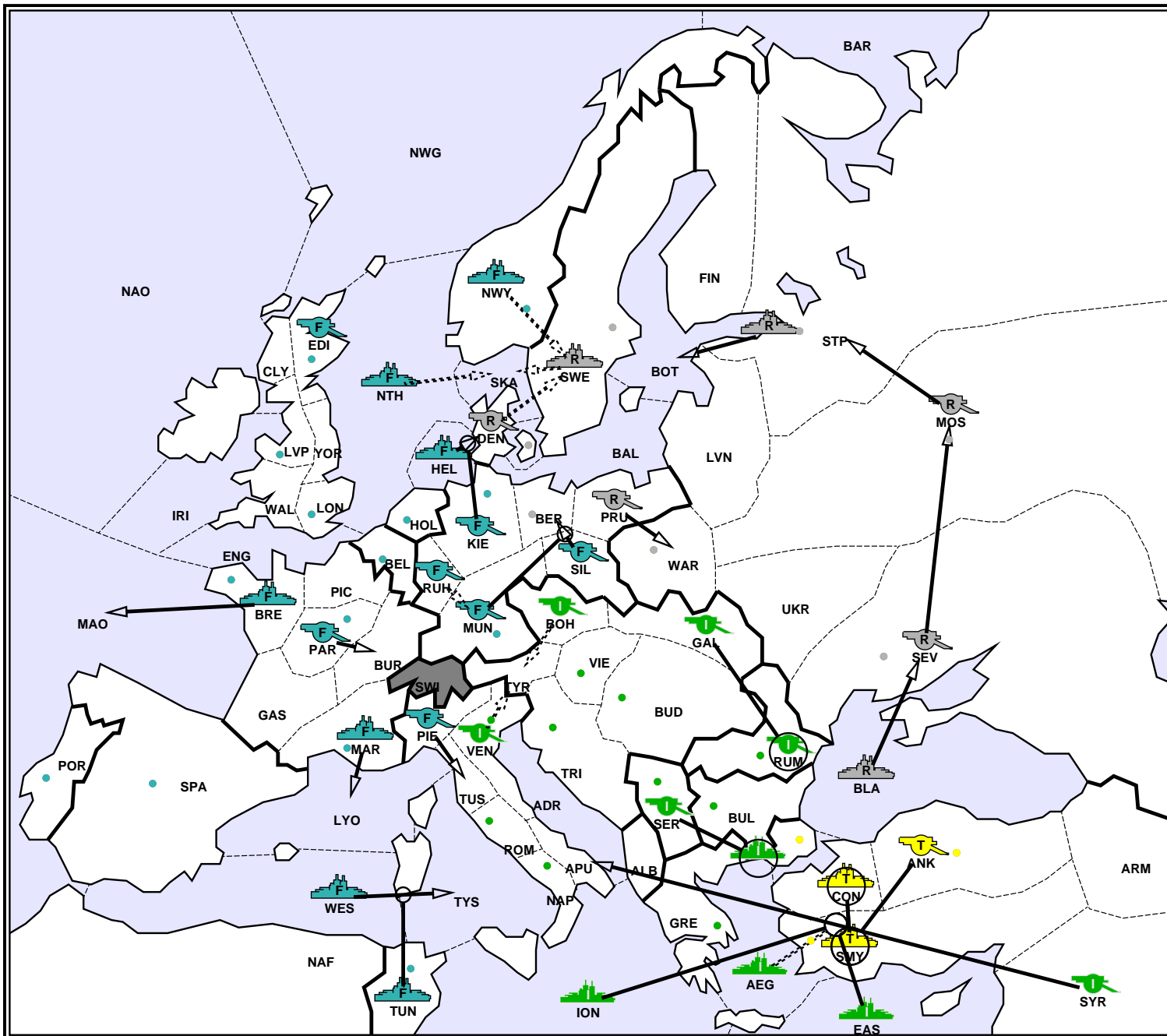
- FRANCE
- A MUN - SIL
  - A BUR - MUN
  - F NTH S NWY
  - A EDI H
  - F WES S NAF - TUN
  - F HEL S HOL - KIE
  - A RUH S BUR - MUN
  - A HOL - KIE
  - F NWY S STP
  - A PIE H
  - F NAF - TUN
- GERMANY
- F BAR S FIN - STP/SC
  - F FIN - STP/SC
- ITALY
- A BUD - SER
  - F AEG S BUL - CON
  - A RUM S SEV - UKR
  - A APU - SYR
  - A BOH S MUN - SIL
  - A GAL - WAR
  - A SEV - UKR
  - F BUL - CON
  - A TRI - VEN
  - F ION C APU - SYR
  - F EAS C APU - SYR
- RUSSIA
- F BLA S ARM - SEV
  - F STP H
  - A DEN S SWE
  - F SWE S DEN
  - A MOS S ARM - SEV
  - A PRU - WAR
  - A ARM - SEV
- TURKEY
- A ANK S CON
  - F SMY S CON
  - F CON S SMY
- BOUNCE
- BOUNCE
- BOUNCE
- BOUNCE
- BOUNCE
- CUT

FRANCE (14/14) BEL BRE EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NWY PAR POR SPA TUN  
 ITALY (10/10) BUD BUL GRE NAP ROM RUM SER TRI VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (7/7) BER DEN MOS SEV STP SWE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

FRANCE BUILDS A PAR, F BRE, F MAR  
 GERMANY REMOVES F BAR, F FIN  
 ITALY REMOVES A UKR

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1908



- FRANCE
- F NTH - SKA
  - A EDI H
  - F WES - TYS
  - F HEL - DEN
  - A RUH - MUN
  - F NWY - SWE
  - A PIE - TUS
  - A SIL - BER
  - A MUN S SIL - BER
  - A KIE S HEL - DEN
  - F TUN S WES - TYS
  - A PAR - BUR
  - F BRE - MAO
  - F MAR - LYO
- ITALY
- F AEG C SYR - APU
  - A RUM H
  - A BOH - TYR
  - A GAL S RUM
  - F BUL H
  - F ION C SYR - APU
  - F EAS C SYR - APU
  - A SER S BUL
  - A SYR - APU
  - A VEN - TYR
- RUSSIA
- F BLA - SEV
  - F STP - BOT
  - A DEN - SWE
  - F SWE - SKA
  - A MOS - STP
  - A PRU - WAR
  - A SEV - MOS
- TURKEY
- A ANK S SMY
  - F SMY S CON
  - F CON S SMY

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

VOID

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

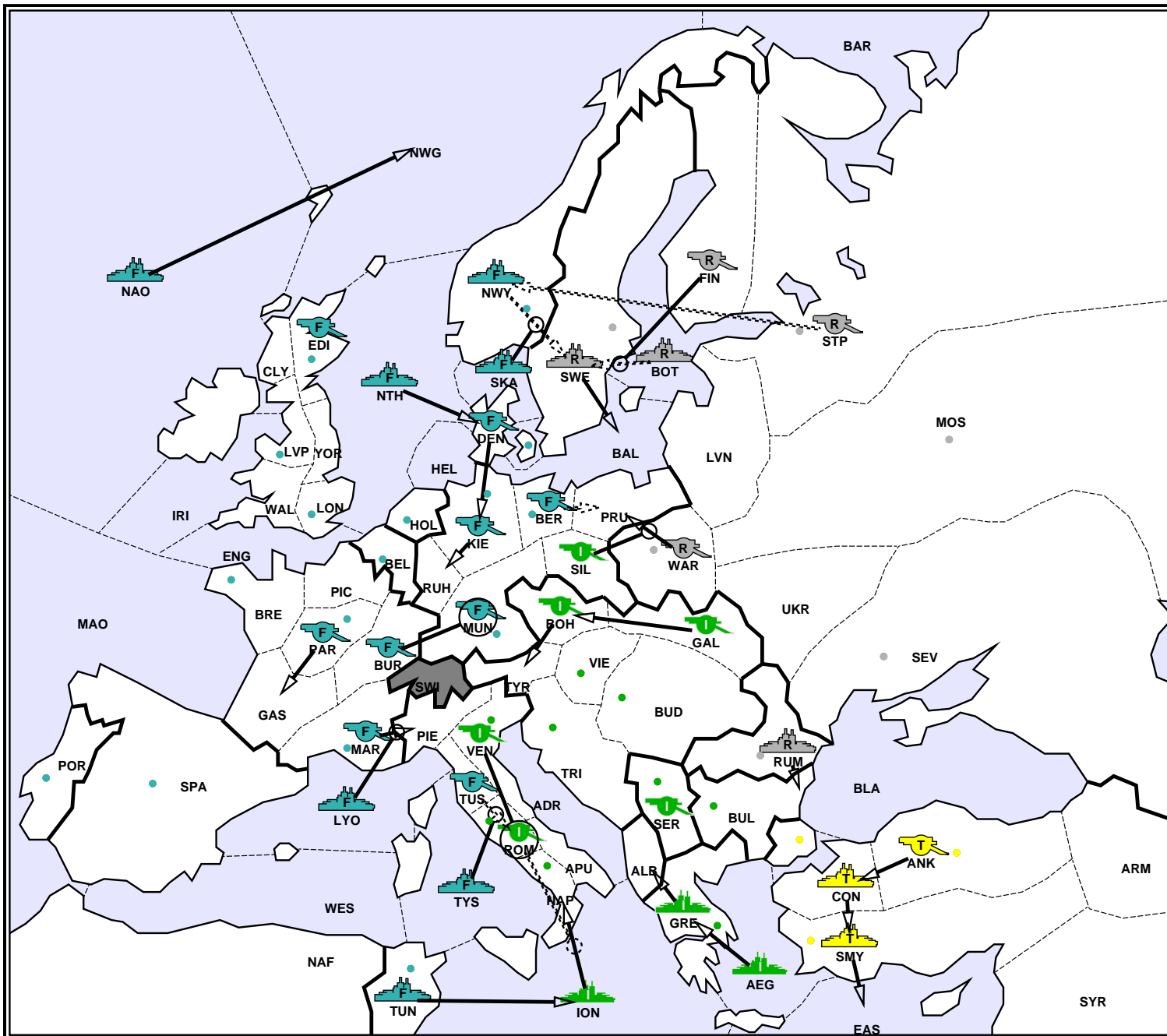
BOUNCE

FRANCE (14/14) BEL BRE EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NWY PAR POR SPA TUN  
 ITALY (10/10) BUD BUL GRE NAP ROM RUM SER TRI VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (6/7) BER DEN MOS SEV STP SWE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY



# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1909

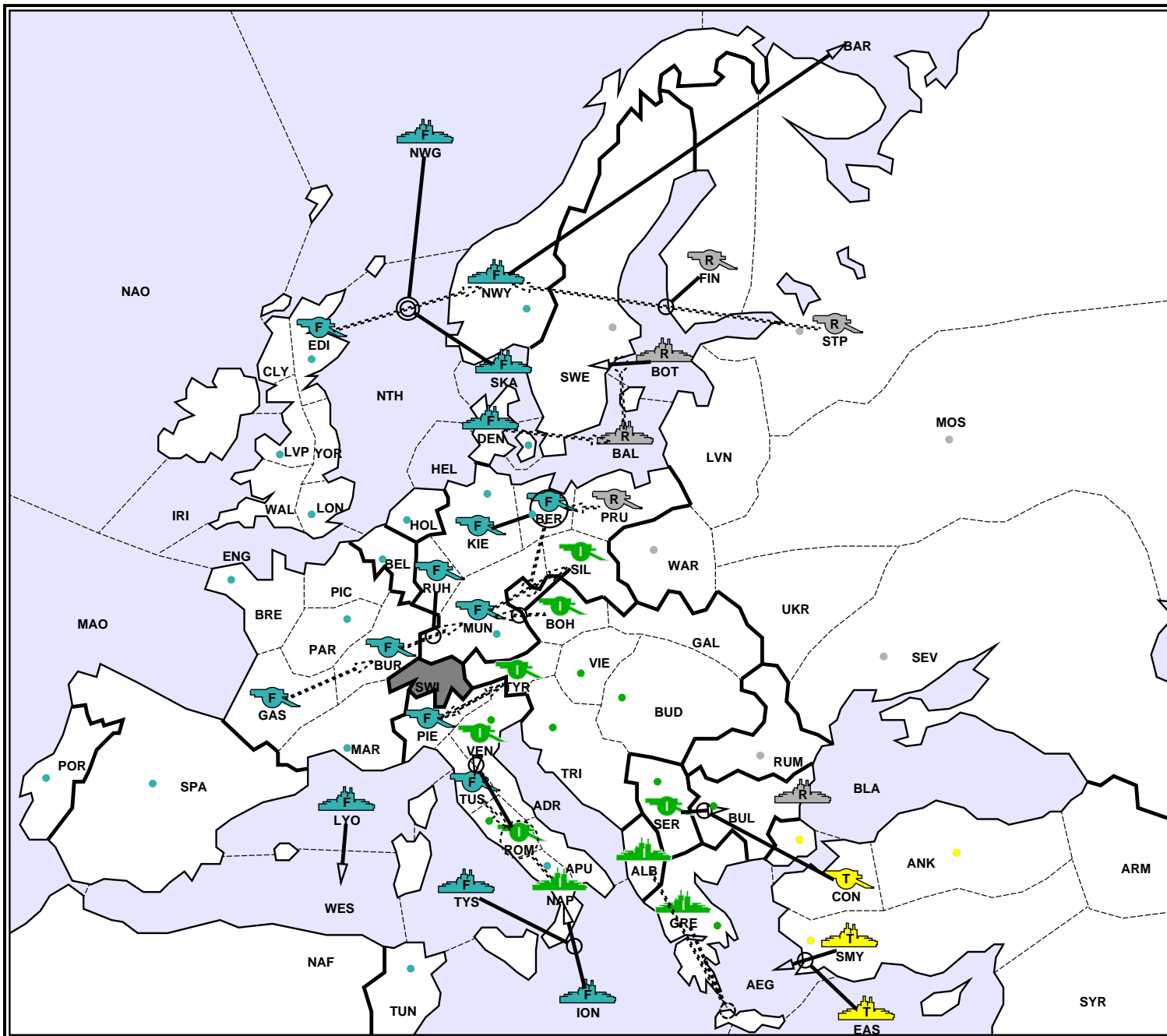


- FRANCE
- F NTH - DEN
  - A EDI H
  - F NWY - SWE
  - A MUN H
  - F TUN - ION
  - F TYS S TUS - ROM
  - A TUS - ROM
  - A BER - PRU
  - A BUR S MUN
  - F LYO S MAR - PIE
  - A KIE - RUH
  - A DEN - KIE
  - F SKA S NWY - SWE
  - F NAO - NWG
  - A MAR - PIE
  - A PAR - GAS
- ITALY
- F AEG - GRE
  - A BOH - TYR
  - F ION - NAP
  - A SER H
  - A VEN S ROM
  - A GAL - BOH
  - A SIL S WAR - PRU
  - F GRE - ALB
  - A ROM S ION - NAP
- RUSSIA
- F SWE - BAL
  - F BOT - SWE
  - A WAR - PRU
  - F RUM - BUL/EC
  - A FIN S BOT - SWE
  - A STP - NWY
- TURKEY
- A ANK - CON
  - F SMY - EAS
  - F CON - SMY

FRANCE (16/16) BEL BER BRE DEN EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NWY PAR POR SPA TUN  
 ITALY (9/9) BUD BUL GRE NAP ROM SER TRI VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (6/6) MOS RUM SEV STP SWE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1909



- FRANCE
- A EDI - NWY BOUNCE
  - F NWY - BAR
  - A MUN - SIL BOUNCE
  - F TYS S ION - NAP
  - A TUS - ROM DISLODGED
  - A BER S MUN - SIL CUT
  - A BUR - MUN BOUNCE
  - F LYO - WES
  - F SKA S EDI - NWY
  - F DEN - BAL BOUNCE
  - F ION - NAP
  - A RUH S BUR - MUN
  - A KIE S BER
  - F NWG C EDI - NWY
  - A PIE - TYR BOUNCE
  - A GAS - BUR BOUNCE
- ITALY
- A SER - BUL
  - A VEN - TUS
  - A SIL S BOH - MUN
  - A ROM S VEN - TUS
  - F GRE S EAS - ION VOID
  - A TYR - PIE BOUNCE
  - F NAP S ROM DISLODGED
  - A BOH - MUN BOUNCE
  - F ALB S EAS - ION VOID
- RUSSIA
- F BOT - SWE
  - A FIN S STP - NWY
  - A STP - NWY BOUNCE
  - F BAL S BOT - SWE CUT
  - A PRU - BER BOUNCE
  - F BUL H DISLODGED
- TURKEY
- A CON S SER - BUL
  - F EAS S SMY - AEG
  - F SMY - AEG

### Retreat orders:

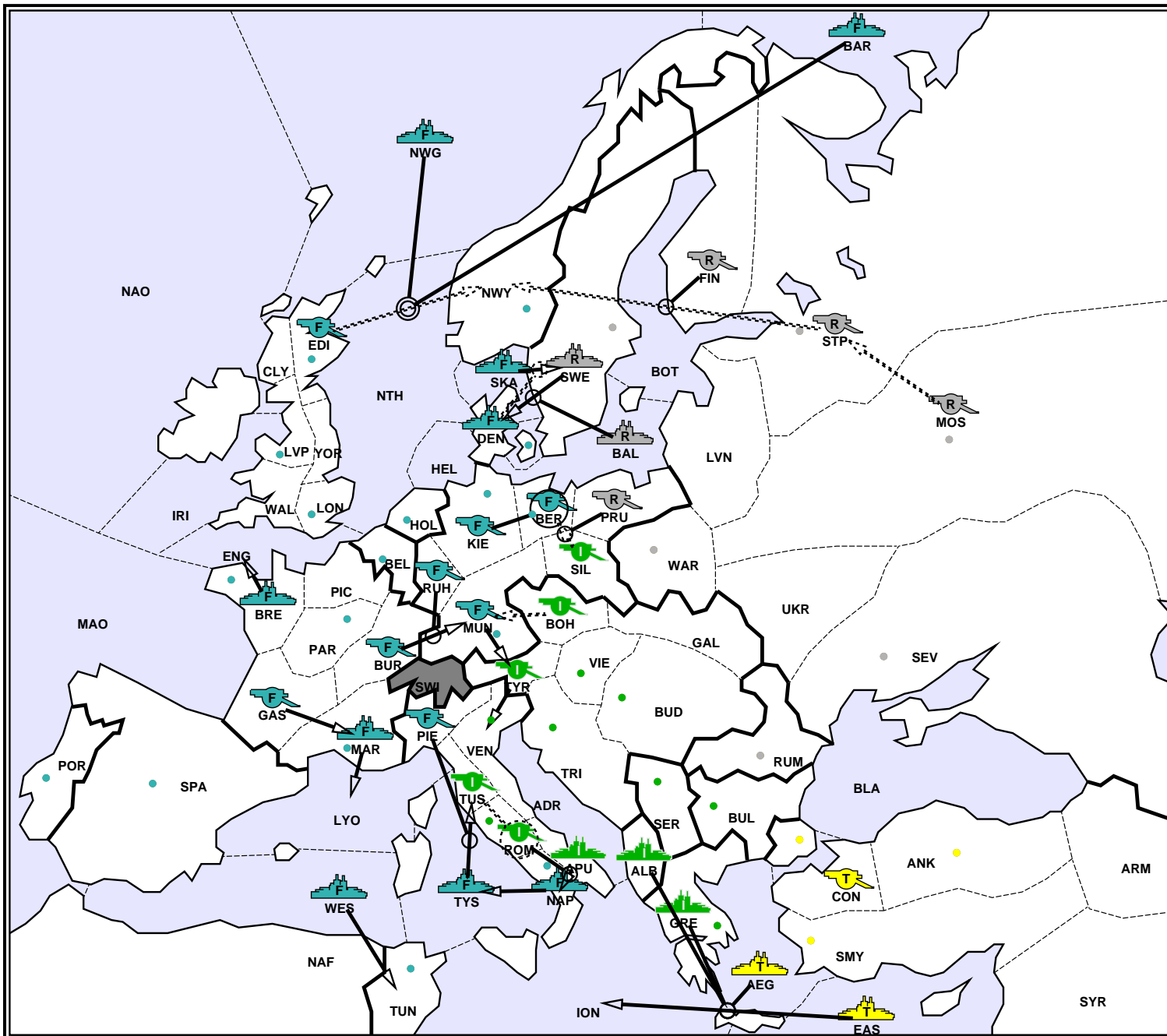
- ITALY F NAP - APU
- RUSSIA F BUL/EC DISBAND

FRANCE (17/17) BEL BER BRE DEN EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NAP NWY PAR POR SPA TUN  
 ITALY (8/8) BUD BUL GRE ROM SER TRI VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (6/6) MOS RUM SEV STP SWE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

FRANCE BUILDS F BRE, F MAR  
 ITALY REMOVES A BUL  
 RUSSIA BUILDS A MOS

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1910



- FRANCE
- A EDI - NWY
  - A MUN - TYR
  - F TYS - TUS
  - A BER H
  - A BUR - MUN
  - F SKA - SWE
  - F DEN S SKA - SWE
  - A RUH S BUR - MUN
  - A KIE S BER
  - F NWG C EDI - NWY
  - A PIE S TYS - TUS
  - A GAS - MAR
  - F BAR S EDI - NWY
  - F WES - TUN
  - F NAP - TYS
  - F BRE - ENG
  - F MAR - LYO
- ITALY
- A SIL - BER
  - A ROM S APU - NAP
  - F GRE S EAS - ION
  - A TYR - VEN
  - A BOH - MUN
  - F ALB S EAS - ION
  - A TUS S ROM
  - F APU - NAP
- RUSSIA
- A FIN S STP - NWY
  - A STP - NWY
  - F BAL S SWE - DEN
  - A PRU S SIL - BER
  - F SWE - DEN
  - A MOS - STP
- TURKEY
- A CON H
  - F EAS - ION
  - F AEG S EAS - ION

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

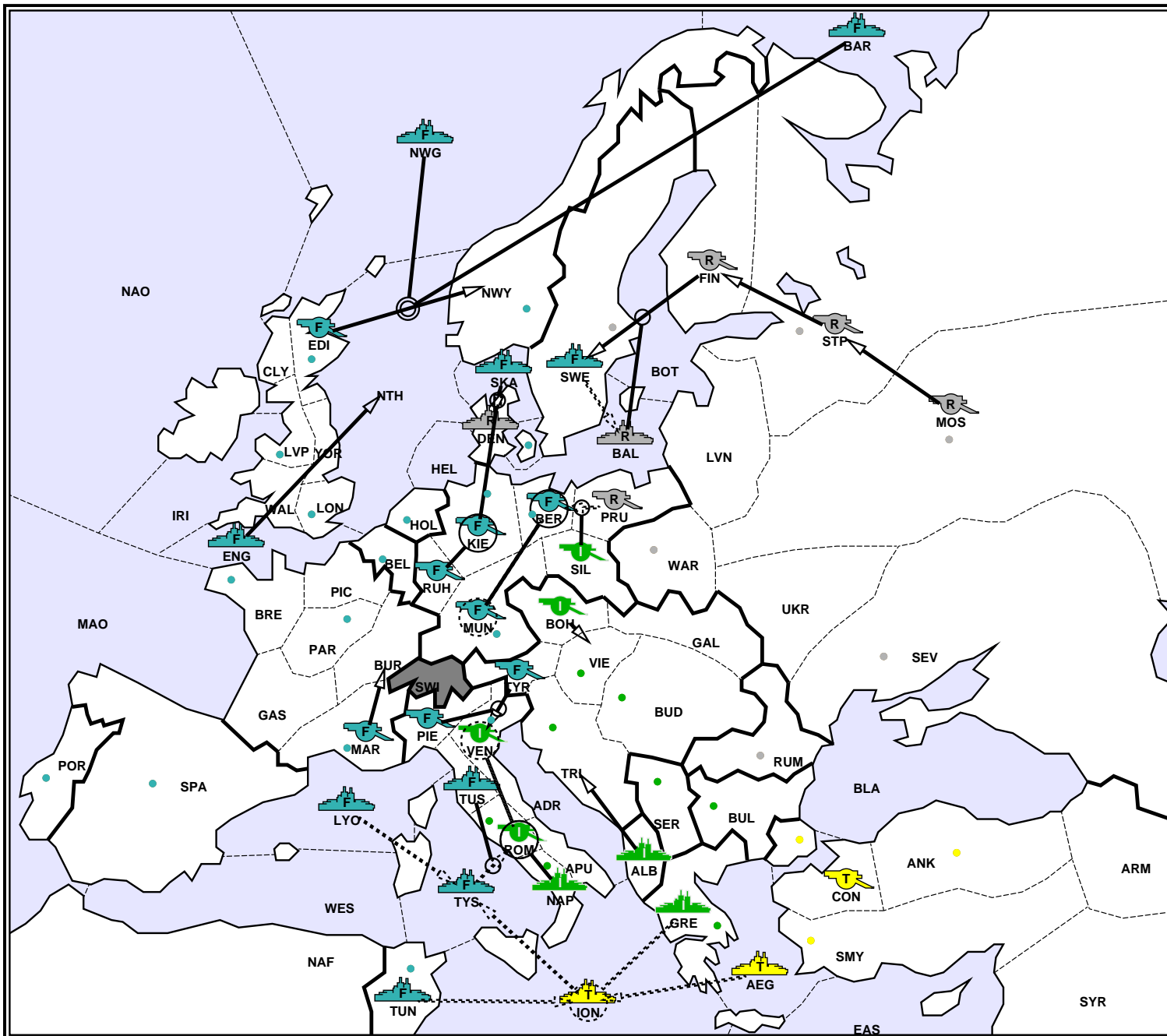
### Retreat orders:

FRANCE F DEN - SKA

FRANCE (17/17) BEL BER BRE DEN EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NAP NWY PAR POR SPA TUN  
 ITALY (7/8) BUD BUL GRE ROM SER TRI VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (6/6) MOS RUM SEV STP SWE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1910



- FRANCE
- A EDI - NWY
  - A BER S MUN
  - A RUH S KIE
  - A KIE S SKA - DEN
  - F NWG C EDI - NWY
  - A PIE S TYR - VEN
  - F BAR S EDI - NWY
  - A TYR - VEN
  - F TUS S TYS - ROM
  - A MUN S BER
  - F SWE - BAL
  - A MAR - BUR
  - F TUN - ION
  - F TYS - ROM
  - F ENG - NTH
  - F LYO - TYS
  - F SKA - DEN
- ITALY
- A SIL S PRU - BER
  - A ROM S VEN
  - F GRE S ION
  - A BOH - VIE
  - F ALB - TRI
  - A VEN S ROM
  - F NAP S ROM
- RUSSIA
- A FIN - SWE
  - A STP - FIN
  - F BAL S FIN - SWE
  - A PRU - BER
  - A MOS - STP
  - F DEN - SKA
- TURKEY
- A CON H
  - F AEG - ION
  - F ION - TYS

CUT

DISLODGED

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

BOUNCE

DISLODGED

BOUNCE

BOUNCE

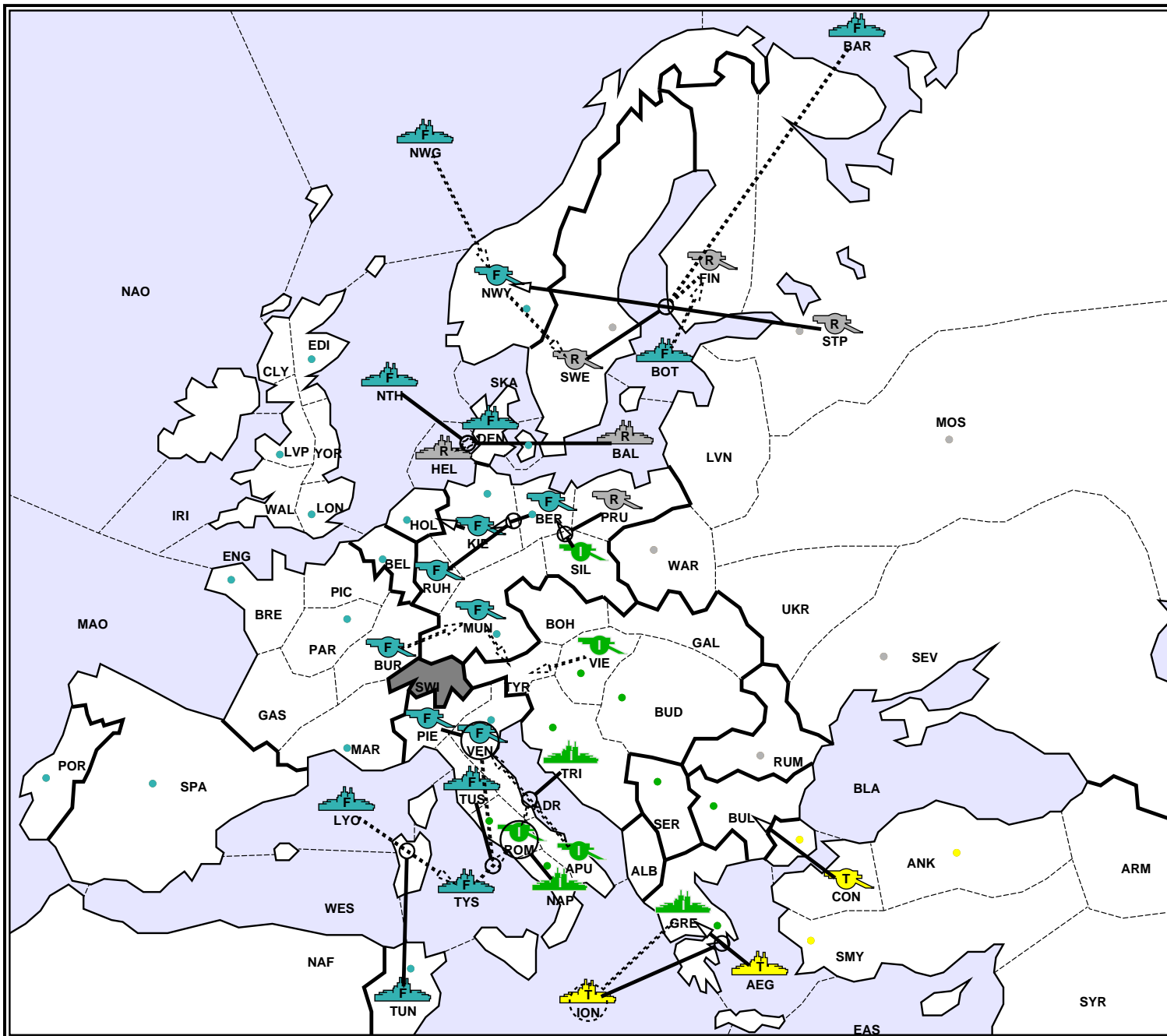
### Retreat orders:

- FRANCE F SWE - BOT
- ITALY A VEN - APU
- RUSSIA F DEN - HEL

FRANCE (17/17) BEL BER BRE DEN EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NWY PAR POR SPA TUN VEN  
 ITALY (7/8) BUD BUL GRE NAP ROM SER TRI VIE  
 RUSSIA (6/6) MOS RUM SEV STP SWE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Spring of 1911



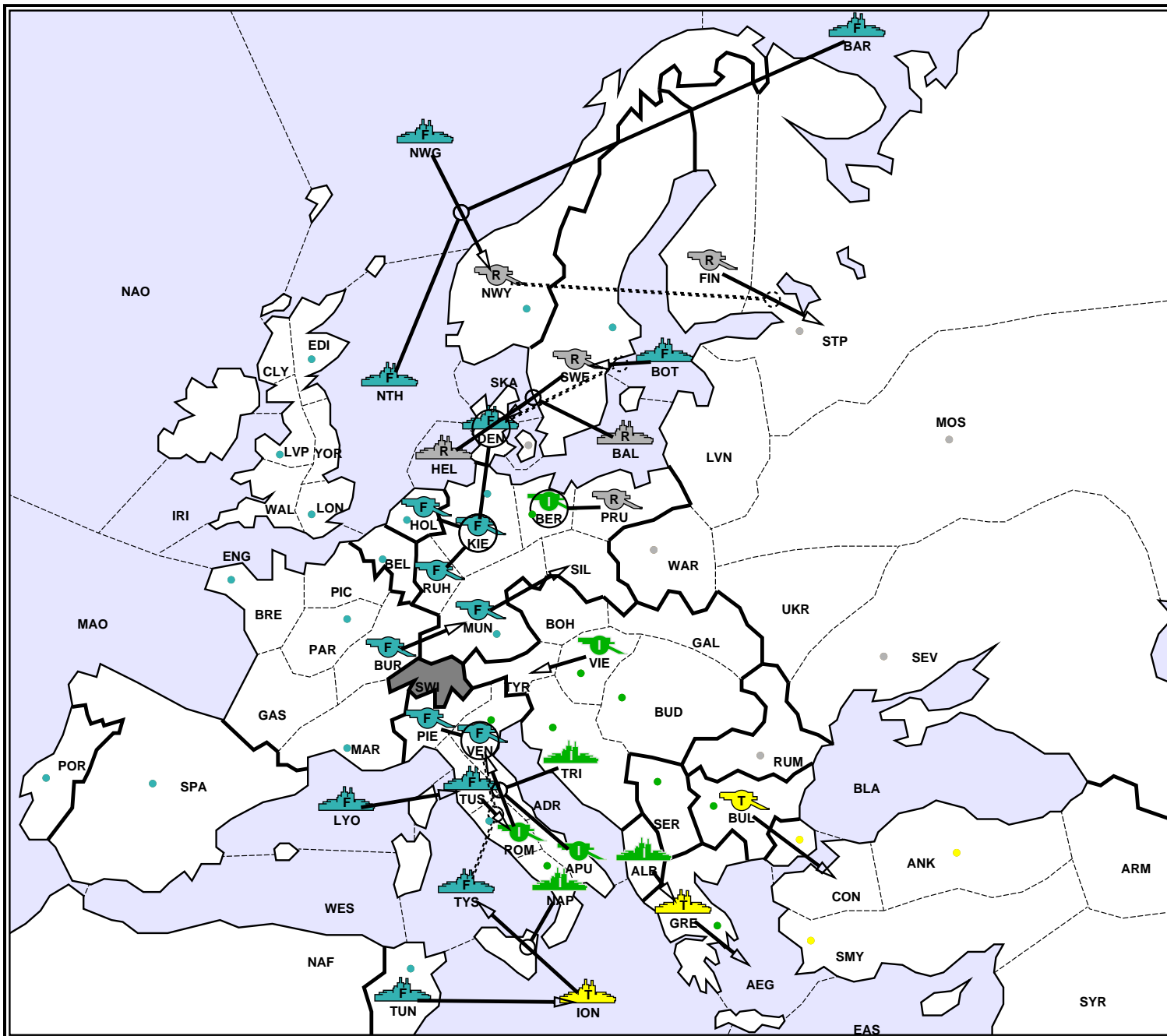
- FRANCE
- A BER - KIE
  - A RUH S BER - KIE
  - A KIE - HOL
  - F NWG - NWY
  - A PIE S VEN
  - F BAR S NWY - STP
  - F TUS S TYS - ROM
  - A MUN - TYR
  - F TUN S LYO - TYS
  - F TYS - ROM
  - F LYO - TYS
  - A NWY - SWE
  - A VEN S TYS - ROM
  - A BUR - MUN
  - F NTH S DEN - HEL
  - F DEN - HEL
  - F BOT - FIN
- ITALY
- A SIL - BER
  - A ROM S APU - VEN
  - F GRE S ION
  - F NAP S ROM
  - A VIE - TYR
  - F TRI S APU - VEN
  - A APU - VEN
- RUSSIA
- F BAL S HEL - DEN
  - A PRU S SIL - BER
  - A SWE S STP - NWY
  - A FIN S STP - NWY
  - A STP - NWY
  - F HEL - DEN
- TURKEY
- A CON - BUL
  - F AEG - GRE
  - F ION S AEG - GRE

**Retreat orders:**  
 ITALY F GRE - ALB

FRANCE (16/17) BEL BER BRE DEN EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NWY PAR POR SPA TUN VEN  
 ITALY (7/8) BUD BUL GRE NAP ROM SER TRI VIE  
 RUSSIA (6/6) MOS RUM SEV STP SWE WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, Fall of 1911



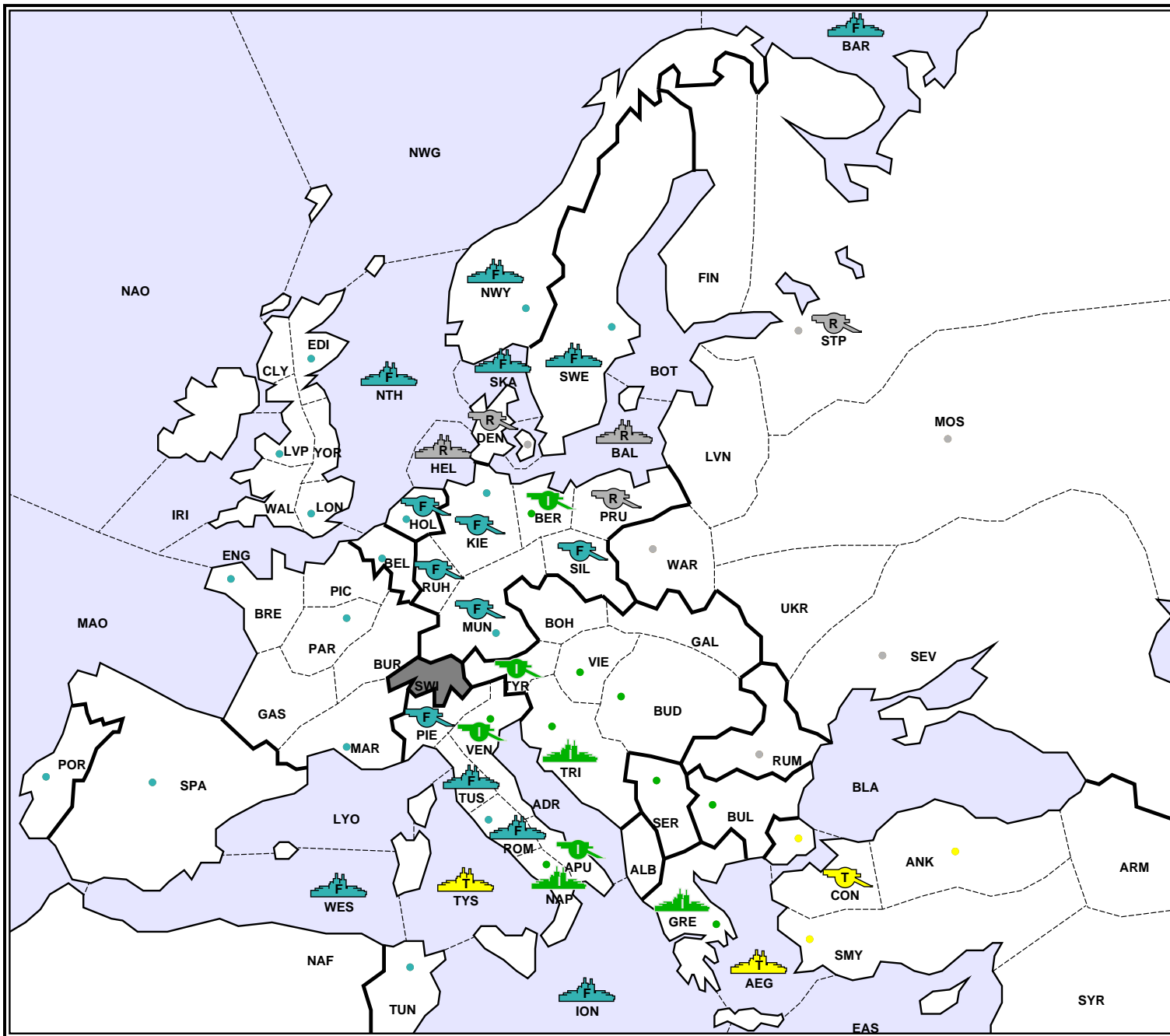
- FRANCE
- A RUH S KIE
  - F NWG - NWY
  - A PIE S VEN
  - F BAR S NWG - NWY
  - F TUS - ROM
  - A MUN - SIL
  - F TUN - ION
  - F TYS S TUS - ROM DISLODGED
  - F LYO - TUS DISLODGED
  - A VEN S TUS - ROM DISLODGED
  - A BUR - MUN
  - F NTH S NWG - NWY
  - F DEN S BOT - SWE DISLODGED
  - F BOT - SWE
  - A KIE S DEN
  - A HOL S KIE
- ITALY
- A ROM - VEN
  - F NAP S ION - TYS
  - A VIE - TYR
  - F TRI S ROM - VEN
  - A APU S ROM - VEN
  - A BER H
  - F ALB - GRE
- RUSSIA
- F BAL S SWE - DEN
  - A PRU S BER
  - A SWE - DEN
  - A FIN - STP
  - F HEL S SWE - DEN
  - A NWY S FIN - STP DISLODGED
- TURKEY
- F ION - TYS
  - A BUL - CON
  - F GRE - AEG

- Retreat orders:**
- FRANCE F DEN - SKA
  - FRANCE F TYS - WES
  - RUSSIA A NWY DISBAND

FRANCE (15/16) BEL BRE EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NWY PAR POR ROM SPA SWE TUN  
 ITALY (7/9) BER BUD BUL GRE NAP SER TRI VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (5/6) DEN MOS RUM SEV STP WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY

# DIPLOMACY

## bishops, After Fall of 1911



- FRANCE
- A RUH
- F NWY
- A PIE
- F BAR
- F ROM
- A SIL
- F ION
- F TUS
- A MUN
- F NTH
- F SWE
- A KIE
- A HOL
- F SKA
- F WES
- ITALY
- A VEN
- F NAP
- A TYR
- F TRI
- A APU
- A BER
- F GRE
- RUSSIA
- F BAL
- A PRU
- A DEN
- A STP
- F HEL
- TURKEY
- F TYS
- A CON
- F AEG

FRANCE (15/16) BEL BRE EDI HOL KIE LON LVP MAR MUN NWY PAR POR ROM SPA SWE TUN  
 ITALY (7/9) BER BUD BUL GRE NAP SER TRI VEN VIE  
 RUSSIA (5/6) DEN MOS RUM SEV STP WAR  
 TURKEY (3/3) ANK CON SMY